

paRa loS niños  
for the childRen

2023-2024

**Parent/Legal Guardian Handbook**

**Excellent Education. Powerful Families. Strong Communities.**  
**Excelente Educación. Familias Poderosas. Comunidades Fuertes.**



## Contents

Para Los Ninos Overview and Services.....	2
About Para Los Ninos Charter Middle School.....	3
What it means to be a Charter School.....	4
Arrival at School.....	9
Dismissal from School.....	9
Permission to Leave School during the Day.....	9
Contacting a Student during the School Day.....	10
After-School Program.....	10
<b>Cell Phone and Valuable Items Policy.....</b>	<b>11</b>
School Uniform.....	12
Free Dress Days.....	14
Spirit Shirt Days.....	14
<b>Visiting Campus.....</b>	<b>14</b>
Food Service.....	15
Foster and Homeless Youth.....	15
<b>Code of Conduct.....</b>	<b>16</b>
Discipline.....	18
<b>Readmission and Reinstatement Policy and Procedure.....</b>	<b>22</b>
Campus Search & Seizure Board Policy.....	22
<b>Students with Disabilities and Medical Conditions.....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Pupil Records.....</b>	<b>26</b>
Parent Engagement.....	26
<b>Policy against Bullying, Hazing, Discrimination, and Harassment.....</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Sexual Harassment.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Nondiscrimination Statement.....</b>	<b>29</b>
Uniform Complaint Procedures (UCP).....	29
<b>Safe Place to Learn Act.....</b>	<b>31</b>
Health and Safety.....	31
Medications.....	35
Health Insurance for Athletes.....	35
<b>Prohibition against Firearms, Weapons, and Other Dangerous Objects.....</b>	<b>35</b>
Title IX.....	35
<b>Confidentiality of Medical Information Act.....</b>	<b>36</b>
Overall Welfare.....	36
Emergency Preparedness.....	36
Home/School Communication.....	37
<b>Notice of Alternative Schools.....</b>	<b>38</b>

The information contained in the PLN Parent Handbook is provided for informational purposes only. Information may be changed or updated without notice. This handbook is subject to all applicable laws and in all cases where there is a discrepancy between the handbook and the charter, the charter petition language supersedes the handbook.

## Para Los Niños (PLN) Overview and Services

Since 1980, Para Los Niños has worked to support children in their journey towards a more successful future. Para Los Niños provides comprehensive and integrated educational and family services that support the whole child from infancy through successive stages of school and life. Para Los Niños Charter Middle School (hereafter, PLN CMS) provides sixth to eighth grade and is an integral part of the educational services provided by Para Los Niños. Additionally, we have Early Education Centers where we provide quality, research-based early childhood education that increases school readiness and prepares children for success in kindergarten and beyond. We also operate a Primary Center (TK-2) and Charter Elementary School (TK-5) which provides high quality, project-based curriculum and an after-school program.

We understand that in order for our students to be successful academically, their physical and socio-emotional needs must be supported both at school and at home. Para Los Niños offers a wide array of student and family support services through our internal services and community partnerships. If, at any time, you want to become further involved in your student's education, the school community at large have a concern about your child's behavior or a family crisis or emergency; please don't hesitate to reach out to the school's Family Specialist for more information on one or more of the following services:

### Counseling Services

Para Los Niños offers counseling services for children ages 0-18 to enable the child to learn as effectively as possible in his/her educational program. Therapists provide community-based treatment services offered in the home or school based on parent's/caregiver's preference. Clinical services can support children and their families when functioning is impaired in the home, at school, or in the community. If a parent/caregiver is interested in seeking services for his or her child then a referral should be completed with the school's **Family Specialist, Melissa Hernandez**.

Clinical staff can provide a wide array of services including:

- Individual therapy
- Family therapy
- Group therapy
- Social skills development
- Case management
- Crisis intervention
- Treatment for children and families affected by trauma
- Medication Support

**For more information, please contact the Daibelis Yerena, LMFT, Intake Coordinator at 213-623-8446 ext 248.**

### Family Support Services

PLN offers assistance to families navigating the County's complex support systems, community resources for children, Nurturing Parenting and child development education, financial education, and support in times of crisis.

Your school's Case Aide provides support to students and families with on-site and in-home case management, parenting classes, support circles/groups, referrals to mental health services, concrete support, and linkages to community and county agencies. Their goal is to help children and families reach desired familial, educational and social goals while maintaining an adequate level of functioning.

### Youth Workforce Services

For families with older children, PLN prepares youth ages 14 to 21 for success in post-secondary education and the workforce through paid and unpaid work experience, career counseling, job placement, mentoring, case management and leadership development.

## About Para Los Niños Charter Middle School

PLN CMS, serving the children of working families in downtown Los Angeles, strives to cultivate and celebrate the potential within each child and equip students with the skills, knowledge and confidence necessary to pursue excellence and succeed in a multi-cultural world. The school provides a nurturing, safe environment that inspires critical thinking, imagination, self-reliance and respect for others.

PLN CMS is founded on the belief that every child has the potential to reach high standards of achievement, to ask good questions and to think critically. Because we believe that a comprehensive educational program is critical to the ability of our students to pursue their dreams and achieve future success, Para Los Niños opened its Middle School in September of 2008 with an entering class of 55 6<sup>th</sup> graders. At full enrollment, PLN CMS serves 360 students, 120 each grade level.

Para Los Niños Charter Middle School is a Restorative Community. Restorative Communities are safe spaces (physically, intellectually, and emotionally), composed of respectful and responsible adults and students. Restorative communities promote a positive and healthy school culture by building, strengthening and (when harm occurs) repairing relationships through social-emotional learning, circle practice, and restorative dialogue.

Para Los Niños Charter Middle School's staff members and students embody our **core values: R.I.S.E.**

*Resilience*  
*Unity*  
*Scholarship*  
*Empathy*

### Vision Statement

Together with community stakeholders, we at Para Los Niños Charter Middle School, are focused on preparing students to be lifelong learners. We aim to inspire and empower students to excel academically, socially, and emotionally, while preparing them to be productive citizens and future leaders. Para Los Niños Charter Middle School strives to provide a nurturing and safe environment that fosters a rigorous academic curriculum while simultaneously offering wrap-around services for both students and families.

### Mission Statement

We, the faculty and staff of Para Los Niños Charter Middle School, believe that all students can succeed. Our team strives to provide a nurturing and safe environment that fosters a rigorous academic curriculum while simultaneously offering wrap-around services for both students and families. To this end, we will provide:

- A safe and orderly campus for all students
- Rigorous curricula that align with the California Common Core State Standards
- Daily instruction meeting individual student needs
- Programs and activities that enhance academic achievement, as well as each student's social and emotional growth
- Technology
- Social Justice Learning

### Our Guiding Principles

- Every child and family has the right to reach high standards of achievement.
- Every child and family has the right to be respected.
- Every child and family has the right to be responded to as individuals with different academic, socio-emotional, physical, psychological, and cultural needs.
- Every child and family has the right to safe environments that facilitate healthy development and learning.
- Every child and family deserves opportunities to engage with and impact the local community and global society.

## What it means to be a Charter School

A charter school is a public school designed to meet a community's need for alternative educational programs. As individuals, all students come to school with differing needs, passions, and capacities. Families also come to school with a variety of needs and expectations. Local communities differ in the role they expect a school to play in the lives of their members. With this in mind, the charter school movement seeks to provide localized efforts to meet the needs of a variety of students, families, and communities through specifically designed educational programs.

As a publicly funded school, charter schools are held accountable for ensuring that students achieve the same standard of academic achievement as their peers in public, non-charter schools. Charter school students participate in all state and federal testing and receive the same per pupil funding as public, non-charter schools. Any student residing in the state of California is eligible to attend PLN Middle School. Charter schools do not charge students tuition and may not discriminate against any student on the basis of actual or perceived disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, nationality, race or ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, or any other characteristic that is contained in the definition of hate crimes in the California Penal Code.

## Hours

- Instruction begins daily at 8:00 a.m.
- Dismissal is at 3:30 p.m. on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays
- Dismissal is at 2:00 p.m. on Tuesdays and Thursdays

## Attendance and Truancy Policy

It is the intent of the Governing Board ("Board") of the Para Los Niños Charter Schools ("PLN" or "Charter Schools") to ensure that students attend school every day on time. Consistent school attendance is critical to school success. Being present for classroom instructional time is essential for students to reach their goals and achieve their dreams. Chronic absenteeism has been linked to an increased likelihood of poor academic performance, disengagement from school and behavior problems.

### Definitions

- *"Tardy"*: Instructional time starts at 8:00 a.m. Students shall be classified as tardy if the student arrives after that time.
- *"Unexcused Absence"*: A student shall have an unexcused absence if the student is absent or is tardy for more than thirty (30) minutes without a valid excuse.
- *"Truant"*: A student shall be classified as a truant if the student is absent from school without a valid excuse three (3) full days in one school year, or if the student is tardy or absent for more than any 30-minute period during the school day without a valid excuse on three (3) occasions in one school year, or any combination thereof. Any student who has once been reported as a truant and who is again absent from school without valid excuse one (1) or more days, or tardy on one (1) or more days, shall again be deemed a truant. Such students shall be reported to the Vice President of Student Success or designee.
- *"Habitual Truant"*: A student shall be classified as a habitual truant if the student is reported for truancy three (3) or more times within the same school year. This generally occurs when the student is absent from school without a valid excuse for six (6) full days in one school year or if the student is tardy or absent for more than any 30-minute period during the school day without a valid excuse on six (6) occasions in one school year, or any combination thereof.
- *"Chronic Truant"*: A student shall be classified as a chronic truant if the student is absent from school without a valid excuse for ten (10) percent or more of the school days in one (1) school year, from the date of enrollment to the current date.

### **Excused Absences for Classroom Based Attendance**

Absence from school shall be excused only for health reasons, family emergencies and justifiable personal reasons, as required by law or permitted under this Attendance Policy.

- Due to the pupil's illness, including an absence for the benefit of the pupil's mental or behavioral health.
- Due to quarantine under the direction of a county or city health officer.
- For the purpose of having medical, dental, optometrical, or chiropractic services rendered.
- For the purpose of attending the funeral services of a member of the pupil's immediate family
  - one day within the state or three days outside the state
  - "Immediate family" shall be defined as parent or guardian, grandparent, spouse, son/son-in-law, daughter/daughter-in-law, brother, sister or any other relative living in the student's household.
- For the purpose of jury duty in the manner provided for by law.
- For justifiable personal reasons, including, but not limited to, an appearance in court, attendance at a funeral service, observance of a holiday or ceremony of the pupil's religion, attendance at a religious retreat, attendance at an employment conference, or attendance at an educational conference on the legislative or judicial process offered by a nonprofit organization, when the pupil's absence is requested in writing by the parent or guardian and approved by the principal or a designated representative pursuant to uniform standards established by the governing board of the school district.
  - For purposes of this section, attendance at religious retreats shall not exceed four hours per semester
- For the purpose of spending time with a member of the pupil's immediate family who is an active duty member of the uniformed services, as defined in Section 49701, and has been called to duty for, is on leave from, or has immediately returned from, deployment to a combat zone or combat support position. Absences granted pursuant to this paragraph shall be granted for a period of time to be determined at the discretion of the superintendent of the school district.
- For the purpose of attending the pupil's naturalization ceremony to become a United States citizen.
- For the purpose of participating in a cultural ceremony or event.
- For middle school or high school students, for the purpose of engaging in a civic or political event.
  - Only one school day per year
  - Permitted additional excused absences in the discretion of a school administrator.

Any absence for reasons other than those identified above, will not be considered excused. Such invalid reasons may include but are not limited to:

- Running errands
- Vacation or trips
- Transportation problems
- Inclement weather

A student who is absent due to an excused absence will be allowed to complete all assignments and tests missed during the excused absence that can be reasonably provided and will receive full credit upon satisfactory completion within a reasonable period of time. The teacher of the class from which a student is absent shall determine which tests and assignments are reasonably equivalent to, but not necessarily identical to, the tests and assignments that the student missed during the excused absence.

### **Method for Verification of Absence**

When a student who has been absent returns to school, the student must present a satisfactory explanation verifying the reason for the absence. A student's parent/guardian must provide an explanation verifying the reason for the student's absence within ten (10) school days from the first day of the absence to justify the absence. After ten (10) school days, the absence will be documented as unexcused in the student's attendance record. The following methods may be used to verify student absences:

1. Signed, written note from the student's parent/guardian or parent representative
2. Verbal conversation, in person or by telephone, between the verifying PLN employee and the student's parent/guardian or parent representative. The PLN employee shall subsequently record the following:
  - a. Name of student;
  - b. Name of parent/guardian or parent representative;
  - c. Name of verifying employee;

- d. Date or dates of absence; and
  - e. Reason for absence.
3. Visit to the student's home by the verifying employee, or any other reasonable method, which establishes the fact that the student was absent for the reasons stated. A written recording shall be made, including information outlined above.
  4. Doctor's note
    - a. A doctor's note for illness or confidential medical services will be accepted for any reported absence. However, when a student has had eight (8) absences in the school year for illness or confidential medical services verified by methods listed in #1 - #3 above, without a healthcare provider's note, any further absences for illness or confidential medical services must be verified by a healthcare provider.
    - b. A healthcare provider's verification is required to excuse absences of more than three (3) consecutive days due to illness or confidential medical services. The student's return to class will NOT be conditioned upon a health-care provider's verification of good health, unless the absences were due to a serious medical condition or contagious disease.
    - c. When excusing students for confidential medical services or verifying such appointments, PLN staff shall not ask the purpose of such appointments but may contact a medical office to confirm the time of the appointment.

Insofar as class participation is an integral part of students' learning experiences, parents or guardians and students shall be encouraged to schedule medical appointments during non-school hours.

Students should not be absent from school without their parents/guardians' knowledge or consent except in cases of medical emergency.

#### **Unexcused Absences/Truancy for Classroom Based Attendance**

The Vice President of Student Success, or designee, shall implement positive steps to reduce truancy, including working with the family in an attempt to resolve the attendance problem. A student's progress and learning may be affected by excessive unexcused absences. In addition, the Charter Schools is fiscally dependent on student attendance and is negatively impacted by excessive unexcused absences. If all attempts to resolve the student's attendance problem are unsuccessful, the Charter School will implement the processes described below.

#### **Process for Addressing Truancy**

1. Each of the first two (2) unexcused absences and/or unexcused tardies over 30 minutes will result in a call home to the parent/guardian.
2. Each additional unexcused absence or tardies over 30 minutes will result in a call home to the parent/guardian. In addition, upon reaching three (3) unexcused absences and/or unexcused tardies over 30 minutes each in a school year, the parent/guardian will receive an "Initial Notification of Truancy" letter from the school notifying the parent/guardian of the student's "Truant" status. This letter must be signed by the parent/guardian and returned to the school. This letter shall also be accompanied by a copy of this Attendance Policy. This letter, and all subsequent letter(s) sent home, shall be sent by Certified Mail, return receipt requested, or some other form of mail that can be tracked.
3. Upon reaching six (6) unexcused absences and/or unexcused tardies over 30 minutes each, the parent/guardian will receive the "Second Notification of Truancy" letter notifying the parent/guardian of the student's "Habitual Truant" status and an invitation for the student and student's parent/guardian to attend a mandatory conference to be scheduled to review the student's records and develop an intervention plan/contract. At this conference, concerns regarding the student's attendance will be discussed in addition to reviewing possible interventions and support and

best practices for improving the student's attendance. Moreover, the Charter School may consult with the family specialist regarding the appropriateness of a home visitation and/or case management.

4. Upon reaching a combined total of nine (9) unexcused absences and/or unexcused tardies over 30 minutes each, the parent/guardian will receive the "Third Notification of Truancy" letter and will be referred to the School Attendance Review Team (SART). The SART panel may be composed of the school's administrator, social/mental health services, Family Specialist, school police officer, community agency representatives, and a referring school site representative. The SART panel will discuss the absence problem with the parent/guardian to work on solutions, develop strategies, discuss appropriate support services for the student and his/her family, and establish a plan to resolve the attendance issue.
  - a. The SART panel shall direct the parent/guardian that no further unexcused absences or tardies will be tolerated.
  - b. The parent shall be required to sign a SART Contract formalizing the agreement by the parent/guardian to improve the child's attendance or face additional administrative action. The contract will identify the corrective actions required of the student and student's parent/guardian in the future, and indicate that the SART panel shall have the authority to order one or more of the following consequences for non-compliance with the terms of the contract:
    - I. Parent/guardian to attend school with the child for one day
    - II. Student retention
    - III. After school detention program
    - IV. Required school counseling
    - V. Loss of field trip privileges
    - VI. Loss of school store privileges
    - VII. Loss of school event privileges
    - VIII. Mandatory Saturday school
    - IX. Required remediation plan as set by the SART
    - X. Notification to the County District Attorney
  - c. The SART panel may discuss other school placement options.
  - d. Notice of action recommended by the SART will be provided in writing to the parent/guardian.
  - e. Follow-up meetings: The Family Specialist will conduct two (2) follow up meetings with the student and parent, following the initial SART meeting, at 4-6 week intervals.
  - f. Home Visits: Two (2) members of the SART panel may conduct a home visit to further explore, identify, and troubleshoot any issues that may be contributing to your child's poor attendance.
5. If the conditions of the SART contract are not met, the student may incur additional administrative action up to and including disenrollment from the Charter School, consistent with the Involuntary Removal Process described below. If the student is disenrolled after the Involuntary Removal Process has been followed, notification will be sent within thirty (30) days to the student's last known school district of residence.
6. For all communications set forth in this process, PLN will use the contact information provided by the parent/guardian on the emergency form. It is the parent's or guardian's responsibility to update PLN with any new contact information.
7. If a student is absent ten (10) or more consecutive school days without valid excuse and the student's parent/guardian cannot be reached at the number or address provided in the registration packet and emergency card, a home visit from the Family Specialist will be deemed necessary, and does not otherwise respond to the Charter School's communication attempts, as set forth above, the student will be in violation of the SART contract, and the SART panel will recommend further disciplinary actions and up to possible disenrollment that the student be disenrolled in compliance with the Involuntary Removal Process described below. The Involuntary Removal Process can be started



immediately upon the Charter School receiving documentation of the student's enrollment and attendance at another public or private school (i.e., a CALPADS report).

### **Process for Students Who Are Not in Attendance at the Beginning of the School Year**

Students are marked as 'no show' in their enrollment history if they do not attend on the first day of school. If the student shows up to school after the first instructional day of the academic school year, the student's entry date will be updated to reflect the student's first day of in-seat attendance. Students are marked absent after their official first day of school and the day(s) they do not attend at the start of the school year are counted as 'Days Not Enrolled' in the first monthly attendance report submitted to the district.

If the parent/guardian of a student scheduled to return from the previous school year has confirmed that the student is or will be attending another school, the PLN Charter School will update their previous year's 'exit code' to show that the student has transferred out. If the parent/guardian of a student enrolling within a PLN Charter School for the first time has confirmed that the student will not be attending a PLN Charter School, the student's profile will be deleted from the Student Information System (SIS). If PLN Charter School staff is unable to contact the parent/guardian of a student that was marked as a 'now show' and charter school staff is unable to confirm a student's attendance at another California public school when searching for the student in CALPADS (California SIS), the student's "No Show" status will stay on their enrollment history.

### **Referral to Appropriate Agencies or Los Angeles County District Attorney's Office**

It is PLN's intent to identify and remove all barriers to the student's success, and the School will explore every possible option to address student attendance issues with the family. For any unexcused absence, PLN may refer the family to appropriate school-based and/or social service agencies.

If a student's attendance does not improve after a SART contract has been developed according to the procedures above, or if the parents fail to attend a required SART meeting, PLN shall notify the Los Angeles County District's Attorney's office, which then may refer the matter for prosecution through the court system. Students twelve (12) years of age and older may be referred to the juvenile court for adjudication.

### **Involuntary Removal Process**

No student shall be involuntarily removed by the Charter School for any reason unless the parent or guardian of the student has been provided written notice of the Charter School's intent to remove the student ("Involuntary Removal Notice"). The Involuntary Removal Notice must be provided to the parent or guardian no less than five (5) schooldays before the effective date of the proposed disenrollment date.

The written notice shall be in the native language of the student or the student's parent or guardian or, if the student is a foster child or youth or a homeless child or youth, the student's educational rights holder. The Involuntary Removal Notice shall include:

1. The charges against the student
2. An explanation of the student's basic rights including the right to request a hearing before the effective date of the action
3. The CDE Enrollment Complaint Notice and Form

The hearing shall be consistent with the Charter School's expulsion procedures. If the student's parent, guardian, or educational rights holder requests a hearing, the student shall remain enrolled and shall not be removed until the Charter School issues a final decision. As used herein, "involuntarily removed" includes disenrolled, dismissed, transferred, or terminated, but does not include suspensions or expulsions pursuant to the Charter School's suspension and expulsion policy.

Upon a parent's or guardian's request for a hearing, the Charter School will provide notice of hearing consistent with its expulsion hearing process, through which the student has a fair opportunity to present testimony, evidence, and witnesses and confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, and at which the student has the right to bring legal counsel or an advocate. The notice of hearing shall be in the native language of the student or the student's parent or guardian or, if the student is a foster child or youth or a homeless child or youth, the student's educational rights holder and shall include a copy of the Charter School's expulsion hearing process.

If the parent/guardian is nonresponsive to the Involuntary Removal Notice, the student will be disenrolled as of the effective date set forth in the Involuntary Removal Notice. If parent/guardian requests a hearing and does not attend on the date scheduled for the hearing, the student will be disenrolled effective the date of the hearing.

PLN's expulsion hearing procedures, the hearing shall take place within thirty (30) days after the notice of removal is provided to parent/guardian and a written decision issued after the hearing. If a hearing is requested, the student will remain enrolled and will not be involuntarily removed until a final decision is issued.

If as a result of the hearing the student is disenrolled, notice will be sent to the student's last known school district of residence within thirty (30) calendar days.

A hearing decision not to disenroll the student does not prevent the Charter School from making a similar recommendation in the future should student truancy continue or re-occur.

### **Non-Discrimination**

These policies will be enforced fairly, uniformly, and consistently without regard to the characteristics listed in Education Code section 220 (actual or perceived disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, nationality, race or ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, or any other characteristic that is contained in the definition of hate crimes set forth in Penal Code section 422.55, including immigration status, pregnancy, or association with an individual who has any of the aforementioned characteristics).

### **Reports**

The Vice President of Student Success, or designee, shall gather and report to the Board the number of absences both excused and unexcused as well as students who are truant, and the steps taken to remedy the problem.

## **Arrival at School**

Students may arrive on campus at 7:15 a.m. and go directly to the play yard or the lunch benches. They may also pick up breakfast and eat on the tables and benches on the lower level. These are the only areas of campus that are supervised before school starts. Unless students have made special arrangements (e.g., to meet with a teacher), they are to be in one of these supervised areas until 7:55 a.m. when the students will be directed to go up to their classrooms.

Parents can drop students off in front of the school by driving south on Stanford from 8<sup>th</sup> Street utilizing our valet drop off. Per LA City ordinance, please fully enter the coned area and proceed all the way to the stop sign before allowing children to exit the car. This area is only for immediate drop-off or pick-up. After dropping off your children, drivers should continue south to 9<sup>th</sup> Street. **School parking lot is for staff only.**

## **Dismissal from School**

It is the Parents responsibility of any student not enrolled in the after-school program to inform the school office that their child will walk home or take public transportation, all others will wait to be picked up. Parents of all students walking or taking public transportation home, acknowledge that their child may be exposed to inherent risks, dangers, and hazards in walking home from school, including but not limited to property loss and injury. Parents also acknowledge that their child must leave school property at dismissal time or no later than 15 minutes after school is dismissed. Students will not be allowed to linger on school grounds unless they are registered in an afterschool program and/or have checked-in with the supervising adult(s) for that specific afterschool activity. Parents should call the front office to inform staff of their late arrival. Parents must arrive on time barring an emergency situation. Only adults (over the age of 18) listed on a student's emergency card will be allowed to pick up students.

If there are repeated incidences of late pick-up, the school administration will require a meeting with a student's parents to address the situation. If late pick-up continues and is unaddressed, appropriate authorities (i.e., Child Protective Services, etc.) may be notified for assistance.

## **Permission to Leave School during the Day**

Only adults (over the age of 18) listed on a student's emergency card will be allowed to pick up students. The person picking up the student must present a proper form of identification. If a person not listed on the emergency card is attempting to pick up the student, the office staff will contact the parent/guardian from the office phone using only the numbers listed for them on the emergency card to confirm the authorization. It is the responsibility of the parent/guardian to update the emergency card whenever there is a change to phone numbers, addresses, or names of people that are authorized to pick up the student.

Parents who need their child to be released from school on their own prior to regularly scheduled dismissal time must provide written permission or come in person to the front office to inform the office staff. Students will not be released from campus at any time during the regular school day, including during the lunch period, without express written permission from or in the presence of a parent/guardian. If a written notice is received, the parent/guardian will be called to verify the request prior to releasing the student. Only the phone numbers listed on the Emergency Card will be used to contact the parent/guardian. Phone calls from the parent/guardian requesting their child to be released will only be accepted in emergency situations.

## Contacting a Student during the School Day

Parents needing to contact their child during the school day should call the front office. Every effort will be made to get your message to your child.

## Temporary Disability

A pupil with a temporary disability which makes attendance in the regular day classes or the alternative educational program in which the pupil is enrolled impossible or inadvisable may receive individualized instruction provided in the pupil's home for one hour a day via distance learning. Please contact your school Principal for further information.

A pupil with a temporary disability, who is in a hospital or other residential health facility, excluding a state hospital, may be deemed to have complied with the residency requirements for school attendance in the school district in which the hospital is located.

It is the responsibility of the parent or guardian to notify the school district in which the hospital or other residential health facility is located of the presence of a pupil with a temporary disability. Upon receipt of the notification, the district will determine within five working days whether the pupil will be able to receive individualized instruction pursuant to EC 48206.3 and, if so, provide the instruction within five working days or less.

A pupil with a temporary disability may remain enrolled in the district of residence or charter school and may attend regular classes when not confined to the hospital setting, the total days of instruction may not exceed the maximum of five days with both school settings and attendance may not be duplicated. If necessary, the district of residence may provide instruction in the home via distance learning for the days not receiving instruction in the hospital setting, depending upon the temporary doctor orders. The supervisor of attendance shall ensure that absences from the regular school program are excused until the pupil is able to return to the regular school program.

An honorary high school diploma which is clearly distinguishable from the regular diploma of graduation may be awarded to a pupil who is terminally ill, from the resident governing school board, a county office of education or a charter school.

## After-School Program

The Para Los Niños After-School program serves K-8 grade students at our Charter Elementary School, Charter Middle School and Gratts Primary Center. Our program is designed to provide all students with a safe and engaging environment. All of our afterschool activities support general education core curriculum with academic enriching activities to reinforce and enhance academic achievement.

Our goal is to improve the academic performance and scholastic success of students in the program by providing high-quality academic programming after school. To meet this goal, the program offers homework support to students, academic enrichment, recreation and enrichment activities, and linkages to other Para Los Niños Services.

All components and group activities also teach youth socialization skills as well as valuable lessons about sharing and cooperation. Throughout, the program builds team spirit and self-esteem through games and activities that incorporate "playing with a purpose" and "disguised learning".

We provide the following components:

- Academic support, homework assistance, academic enrichment
- Enrichment: Creative expression involving arts, crafts, music, and dance-- often conducted in collaboration with artists and arts organizations
- Physical recreation, organized sports, and team building activities

- Field trips
- Variety of programs from partners and collaborators
- Nutrition – daily snack and drink
- Referrals / linkages to other Para Los Niños Services Collaborations and Partnerships

PLN draws on the expertise of our partners to offer additional enrichment academic components. PLN also utilizes community partners to provide students with access to arts, music and other educational enrichment activities. Students receive a variety of enrichment activities provided by our collaborative partners. These activities form a crucial part of the program’s curriculum and will encourage youth to engage in creative expression, community service, and other activities.

Students enrolled in the after-school program also receive an afternoon snack.

**ALL SCHOOL-WIDE BEHAVIOR EXPECTATIONS FOR THE SCHOOL ARE EXPECTED DURING THE AFTER-SCHOOL PROGRAM.**

For more information regarding the After-School Program at PLN CMS, please contact:

**PLN CMS School Site Supervisor**  
Sindy Lopez  
(213) 896-2640  
slopez@paralosninos.org

**After-School Program Director**  
Cecilia Hernández, M.Ed.  
1617 E. 7<sup>th</sup> Street  
Los Angeles, CA 90017  
(213) 239-6605  
chernandez@paralosninos.org

## Be Safe, Be in Class! Policy

It is the policy of Para Los Ninos Charter Middle School that all students be in class at all times. This means that all students need a pass or supervision by an adult in the hallway during class time. **Be Safe, Be in Class!** Policy is a priority for student and staff safety on campus.

Any student who is outside of class **without permission and acting in an unsafe manner** the following will occur:

1. Parents/guardians will be called and the student will be sent home.
2. The next day, a parent or guardian will attend an in-person conference with their student and the appropriate personnel.
3. If the problem persists, further steps and/or consequences will be determined by the principal.

## Public Display of Affection (PDA) / Physical Interaction Policy

To ensure we are promoting a safe environment that is conducive to learning for all students, we require all students to refrain from any public displays of affection and/or physical interaction. Students are not to touch each other throughout the school day and/or at school events or related events.

Public displays of affection are classified as the following but not limited to:

- Hugging, kissing, hand holding, touching faces, sitting/laying on another student and/or putting legs across another student’s lap.
- We will also ask students to leave an appropriate amount of space between them while sitting and to avoid sitting in-between the legs of one another.

This behavior will result in a parent call home. If inappropriate behavior continues after being warned, we will follow a series of steps which include lunch time reflection, 6 feet rule, boundaries and relationship workshop, and a formal meeting with parents.

## Cell Phone and Valuable Items Policy

It is the policy of Para Los Ninos (PLN) Charter Schools to prohibit the use of cellular phones, pagers, any electronic signaling device and/or personal items of value by students on campus during normal school hours or school activities, this includes after

school programming. The school is not responsible for valuables brought from home, school personnel will confiscate them if they are seen on campus, and will not be responsible for the condition of any confiscated item once it is returned.

### **General Guidelines:**

Students are permitted to possess cellular phones, pagers, or electronic signaling devices on campus provided that any such device remains “off” and stored in a locker, backpack, purse, or other place where it is not visible during school hours, school activities and after school. Students must comply anytime a request is made by school personnel to cease the use of a cellular telephone, pager, or other electronic signaling device before or after school.

The following items are not allowed in school as they become a distraction during school hours:

- Cell phones
  - Students may carry a cell phone for health or emergency purposes once off campus
  - Cell phone use is not allowed during recess and lunch periods.
- Tablets, MP3 players, iPods, other music devices and/or cameras
- Handheld gaming devices
- Toys including but not limited to all balls, action figures, playing /trading cards, plush toys, dolls, costumes, finger boards, elastic bands, board games etc.
- Clothing that is not part of the school uniform (hoodies, hats, etc.) will be confiscated when seen on campus.

If such a device or item is observed or heard by school staff, it may be confiscated and the student’s parent/guardian will need to pick it up from the office. Photographing, videotaping or otherwise recording individuals with the use of cell phones without their permission is strictly prohibited. If a cellular phone, or electronic signaling device rings or is visible during testing, the device will be confiscated and the student removed from the test area.

Please regularly check your student’s backpack for items not allowed in school. Any cell phone must be in a backpack and cannot be kept on a student’s person.

**\* School employees who take actual possession of any personal property of a student have the responsibility to ensure that the property is placed in a properly secured and locked location. However, staff is not responsible for the condition of the item at the time of removal.**

## **Social Security Number**

Pupils and their parents or guardians should not be asked to provide their social security numbers or the last four digits of the social security numbers unless required by state or federal law. If a form is requesting that you provide a social security number or the last four digits of the social security number for you and/or your child and it does not specify the state or federal law that requires this information, ask the school administrator for more information before providing it.

## **School Uniform**

PLN CMS is a proud community of learners. One element in developing our community identity is our school uniform. Students are required to wear a uniform at school during school hours.

**Our top reasons for asking our students to wear uniforms are:**

1. There are many other schools in the area where our schools are located. For safety reasons, we want to be able to identify our students at a glance.
2. The clothing we wear indicates our purpose. When we go to the beach, we wear swimsuits. When we go to a wedding, we put on our best clothes. At PLN Charter Middle School, we dress for learning.
3. School uniforms put the focus on learning, not fashion. Uniforms also reduce bullying and teasing. ***Please support our mission by taking our uniform seriously and wearing it with pride.***

## Description of the Uniform Policy:

- Uniform items should be no larger/smaller than one size of the student's clothing size
- The PLN Charter Middle School uniform is:
  - Navy blue (6<sup>th</sup> Grade), Dark Green (7<sup>th</sup> Grade) & Grey (8<sup>th</sup> Grade) polo shirts
  - Khaki or black bottoms – pants, shorts, skirts, skorts or jumpers (bottoms must be of appropriate length, not denim, no more than 3 inches above the knee, cannot have rips or be torn)
- No bandannas, head coverings, baseball caps, or hats of any kind.
- No short shirts with exposed midribs.
- Only closed-toe footwear with flat rubber soles – no shoes with straps of any kind.
- Any attire that may be a distraction **will be confiscated**. Distracting attire includes but is not limited to accessories such as belts not in the belt loops, extra clothing pieces, torn pants or shirts, and excessive or large pieces of jewelry. School site personnel retain the discretion to decide what is considered distracting attire.
- **Students are not permitted to wear non-uniform items on their arms, draped on shoulders, or anywhere else on their person.**
- Out of uniform consequences are:
  - 1st offense – Verbal warning
  - 2nd offense – Parent phone call
  - 3rd offense – Parent meeting
  - Continued offenses may result in other consequences

## Frequently Asked Questions

### ***What outerwear is acceptable?***

The PLN CMS uniform only includes the navy blue (6<sup>th</sup> grade), dark green (7<sup>th</sup> grade), or grey (8<sup>th</sup> grade) polo shirt and khaki or black bottoms. PLN does not require official outerwear, but we ask that outerwear be either solid navy blue, dark green, black, or grey, **NO LOGOS, CHARACTERS, DESIGNS, HOODIES, DENIM JACKETS, CAMOFLAGE PATTERNS, or FLANNEL SHIRTS can be worn or be around the waist. Any inappropriate outerwear must be in backpacks and not visible. If the outerwear is visible, it will be confiscated.**

### ***What attire is allowed during free dress days?***

Students are allowed to wear the clothing that they want as long as it is not inappropriate, offensive or violates any of the rules listed above. In addition, students are not allowed to wear any hoodies, bandannas, head coverings, hats, etc., as part of their free dress or their regular uniform.

### ***Does the polo shirt have to bear the PLN logo?***

No. Polo shirts without the PLN logo are acceptable as long as they are in the right color.

### ***Does PLN work with a vendor that sells clothing that meets the uniform requirements?***

Yes, please contact the school office for current vendor information. The school will also schedule uniform sale days throughout the school year and inform families of the events in anticipation.

### ***What if I can't afford a uniform?***

If you cannot afford a PLN uniform for your child, please talk to the school's office manager or Case Aide.

### ***If my child does not wear the uniform, can he or she still attend school?***

Out of uniform students will not be denied admission on campus, participation in school, educational activities, nor denied continued enrollment in school. However, the consequences listed above are in place to encourage students to cooperate with uniform requirements.

Students who arrive at school out of uniform will be provided with a uniform to borrow for the day. The uniform must be returned at the end of the school day. **Any clothing that is not a part of the uniform and considered a distraction will be confiscated.**

## Physical Education (PE) Uniforms

PLN CMS students are also required to wear a PE uniform every day. This includes:

1. PLN Mustangs Navy Blue Shorts
2. PLN Mustangs Gray PE Shirt
3. Name must be written on each item.
4. Shoes (with socks) that are appropriate for vigorous physical activity.

Each Friday, students are expected to take their PE uniforms home to wash them; students should bring their PE Uniforms back on Mondays.

All newly enrolled students will be provided with a free PE uniform. If parents wish to purchase an additional PE uniform for their child, they may do so in the main office. If you cannot afford a PE uniform, please talk to the school's office manager.

### **Cold Weather and PE**

Sweatpants and sweatshirts are permitted on cold days for PE activity. We recommend solid navy-blue sweatpants and solid gray colored sweatshirts. These items are not provided by the school. **NO LOGOS, HOODS, POCKETS, OR ZIPPERS ON SWEATPANTS OR SWEATSHIRTS.**

## Free Dress Days

The principal or his/her designee authorizes and approves all Free Dress Days. They may reflect a particular holiday and/or theme; however, the following guidelines are to be observed on all Free Dress Days:

1. Boys and girls are permitted to wear casual pants, including clean and un-torn jeans.
2. Boys and girls are permitted to wear t-shirts, sweatshirts or other causal shirts/blouses provided they are modest and do not make reference to drugs, alcoholic beverages, profanity, offensive activities, etc. Midriff t-shirts, sweatshirts or other causal shirts/blouses or any clothing that exposes the midriff (stomach/waist) are not allowed.
3. Girls may wear casual slacks, skirts, shorts and skorts and appropriate blouses. Skirts and skorts are not permitted if they are shorter than the uniform skirts and skorts.
4. Sandals are not permitted for either boys or girls.
5. Neither boys nor girls are permitted to wear caps or hats.
6. Any student who has doubt about what to wear, should simply not wear it. Use your judgement.

## Spirit Shirt Days

All Mustangs are encouraged to wear their school spirit shirt on designated days. Students may wear the school spirit shirt with their regular uniform bottoms, even if students have not earned Free Dress.

## Visiting Campus

To preserve the safety of our students and staff, we require that all visitors go directly to the main office. Upon arrival, visitors must state their reason for the visit, provide the appropriate identification (if applicable), sign in, and obtain a visitor's badge if they will proceed to be onto campus. Reasons to be on campus include:

- Observing child's classroom
  - Parents may only observe their child's classroom
  - **Visit is limited to 20 minutes with prior approval**
  - Visitors are asked not to interact with their child, any other student, or the teacher/staff
  - If you would like to speak to your child's teacher, an appointment can be made in the office
- Meeting with a staff member which they have set an appointment with (e.g., principal, teacher, etc.)
- Parent meetings (e.g., Coffee with the Principal, committee meeting such as ELAC, etc.)
- Participation in a Workshop or Training
- Volunteer work (please see office for the Volunteer Handbook for detailed information on procedures for this)
- Principal approval for any other reason

Length of visits should be the time it takes for any of the above to take place unless the principal has approved for the visitor to stay on campus for an extended amount of time. All visitors should return to the office at the end of their visit to sign out. Thank you for helping us maintain a safe environment.

If the purpose of the visit is to drop off an item to a student or staff member, the item must be dropped off with a staff member in the front office. This person will make sure to deliver the item to the designated person as soon as they are able.

**\*For more information on the PLN Visitor's Policy, please visit the school office**

## Food Service

AT PLN CMS, we recognize the critical connection between a healthy mind and a healthy body. We are proud to offer our students nutritious from scratch compliant meals that are prepared by our vendor. All meals meet recommended nutritional guidelines and are provided to students by Para Los Niños. Parents of students with specific dietary requirements including food allergies or other food restrictions should notify the front office and request a "Medical Statement to Request Special Meals and/or Accommodations" form.

Meals may only be consumed by students currently attending PLN GPC. **Parents and staff are not allowed to eat meals provided to students.** Food not consumed by the student may not be taken out of the lunch area. Per health and safety regulations, our meal provider will dispose of all uneaten items.

**Students may bring snacks from home; however, snacks are limited to fresh vegetables, fruits and water or any item listed on the [USDA Guide to Smart Snacks in Schools](#) as stated in the PLN Wellness Policy. Any other food may be confiscated and/or asked to be put away by the student.**

All our schools will be participating in the Community Eligibility Provision (CEP) as implemented under the Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010. Enrolled students will be provided a nutritious meal for breakfast and lunch each day at no charge to all students in the household. Households will not be required to submit a meal application form to receive meals at no charge.

If you have any questions, feel free to call your school.

## Foster and Homeless Youth

Foster youth means a child who has been removed from his/her home pursuant to California Welfare and Institutions Code section 309, is the subject of a petition filed under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 300 or 602, or has been removed from his/her home and is the subject of a petition filed under Welfare and Institutions Code 300 or 602.

The term "homeless children and youth" means individuals who lack a fixed, regular and adequate nighttime residence. It includes children and youths who (42 U.S.C. § 11434a):

1. Are sharing the housing of other persons due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or a similar reason; are living in motels, hotels, trailer parks or camping grounds due to the lack of alternative adequate accommodations; are living in emergency or transitional shelters; are abandoned in hospitals; or are awaiting foster care placement;
2. Have a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as regular sleeping accommodations for human beings;
3. Are living in cars, parks, public spaces, abandoned buildings, substandard housing, bus or train stations, or similar settings; and
4. Migratory children and unaccompanied youth (youth not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian) may be considered homeless if they meet the above definition of "homeless."

Homeless status is determined in cooperation with the parent or guardian. In the case of unaccompanied youth, status is determined by the School Liaison.

PLN Middle School designates the following person as their **School Liaison for Foster and Homeless Youth**:



**Graciela Santamaria, School Social Worker**  
835 Stanford Ave.  
Los Angeles, CA 90021  
(213) 896-2640

\*For information regarding the Homeless Policy, please visit the school's main office.

## Surveys

Para Los Niños prohibits anonymous, voluntary and confidential research and evaluation tools to measure student's health behaviors and risks, including tests, questionnaires, and surveys containing age-appropriate questions about the student's attitudes and practices relating to sex, family life, morality, and religion to be administered to students.

## Code of Conduct

Para Los Niños staff and students are expected to conduct themselves in a manner that promotes the safest and highest quality learning environment for all members of our school community. PLN students and staff will be **Safe, Responsible and Respectful** so that we can create a Community of Inquiry.

### Safe School Guidelines:

1. We will respect differences of all types—physical, mental, emotional, social and spiritual. We will choose our words and actions to help, not hurt others. We will work to keep our school free of verbal and nonverbal put-downs regarding the following:
  - Academic progress
  - Age
  - Appearance/body image/mannerisms
  - Athletic ability
  - Belief systems
  - Cultural, ethnic and/or racial background
  - Family background and family composition
  - Friendships
  - Languages
  - Learning styles
  - Physical challenges
  - Sexual harassment of any type, including gender stereotypes and homophobic taunts
2. We will use school-appropriate language.
3. We will not engage in or tolerate physical abuse, taunts or threats of any kind.
4. We will accept responsibility for our words and actions without excuses.

As a SAFE SCHOOL, we are committed to a caring community for learning in a safe environment. As a SAFE SCHOOL, we accept responsibility for our words and actions without excuses. As a commitment to the Safe School Guidelines, students, parents, and the principal are asked to commit to and sign a School, Parent, and Student Compact at the beginning of each school year

## Student Policies and Consents

### Media and Publicity Informed Consent and Release

By signing this form, parents/guardians give PLN and its Partners permission to photograph and/or videotape their child and/or other members of the family for things such as Press Release, Advertising (e.g., brochures, PLN website) and Social Media. If you choose not to allow your child to be photographed and/or videotaped, the office staff will document your request and inform the appropriate parties as needed. **\*\*Once signed during the student's initial enrollment at Charter Middle School, this form will be good for the student's duration of enrollment at PLN CMS. \*\***

The following are brief descriptions of the detailed forms that are part of the enrollment packet that must be signed to conform to the student policy or consent it corresponds to:

### Acceptable Use Policy for Use of Computers and the Internet

Our students live and will work in a world fully integrated with technology. We believe that students need opportunities to learn how to use these powerful tools responsibly and as a means to achieve their academic and personal goals. We are fortunate to have all of our computers directly linked to the internet. By turning a computer on, students can access information for learning from all over the world. The AUP outlines acceptable behavior while using computers and the internet at PLN CMS. Students may not use computers and the internet until this form has been signed by both the student and the parent/guardian.

**\*\*This form must be signed at the beginning of every school year.**

Students will receive lessons on Digital Citizenship and the appropriate use of the internet. These lessons will include safety and how school and computer norms and expectations apply to all online use. PLN CMS staff will have annual staff development around the changing nature of the internet as a powerful learning tool as well as its potential hazards.

### Library and Textbook Parental Responsibility Form

This form provides information regarding the library process and what happens if students do not follow the library regulations when library material is in their possession. The legal parent/guardian must sign this form before the student is allowed to check out any library material. **\*\*This form must be signed at the beginning of every school year.**

## Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (e-cigarettes)

PLN prohibits the use of electronic nicotine delivery systems (ENDS) such as e-cigarettes, hookah pens, cigarillos, and other vapor-emitting devices, with or without nicotine content, that mimic the use of tobacco products on all district property and in district vehicles at all times. ENDS are often made to look like cigarettes, cigars and pipes, but can also be made to look like everyday items such as pens, asthma inhalers and beverage containers. These devices are not limited to vaporizing nicotine; they can be used to vaporize other drugs such as marijuana, cocaine, and heroin. Students using, in possession of, or offering, arranging or negotiating to sell ENDS can be subject to disciplinary action, particularly because ENDS are considered drug paraphernalia, as defined by 11014.5 of the Health and Safety Code. Section 308 of the Penal Code also states that every person under 18 years of age who purchases, receives, or possesses any tobacco, cigarette, or cigarette papers, or any other preparation of tobacco, or any other instrument or paraphernalia that is designed for the smoking of tobacco, tobacco products, or any controlled substance shall, upon conviction, be punished by a fine of seventy-five dollars (\$75) or 30 hours of community service work.

## Discipline

Discipline policies for PLN CMS reflect our vision to provide a comprehensive approach to education to meet individual students' educational, social and psychological needs. Furthermore, these policies reflect our goals of assisting at-risk students and their families in developing the competencies needed to overcome their challenging living environments. In order to ensure a caring community for learning in a safe environment, the administration, teachers, staff, students and parents/guardians of Para Los Niños Middle School are committed to maintaining a safe school for everyone.

Student discipline practices involve active participation of students, parents and staff and include opportunities for students to work cooperatively with each other, be respected and demonstrate respect for others, learn conflict resolution strategies, and take responsibility for daily behavior.

Discipline procedures involve individual conferences between student(s) and teachers and/or principal and administrators. Prevention and the development of appropriate behaviors will be taught in class lessons. Students will learn how problems are initiated and how problems escalate. Students, guided by the teacher, will learn appropriate "replacement behaviors" to resolve future problematic situations. Consequences for behaviors will include loss of privileges; letters or phone calls to parents/or guardian; parent/student/teacher conferences; behavioral contracts; in house suspension; and Student Success Team meetings.

When a student has repeated difficulty meeting the behavior standards of the school, a Student Success Team (SST) will be convened by parents (guardians), teachers, Para Los Niños Family Services, Para Los Niños Clinical Services, principal and other relevant program or after-school coordinators. The SST will develop a support plan that describes the behavioral goals, type of assistance, modifications and interventions to be implemented to assist the student and/or family in improving student behavior during the school day and after school. The team will come to a consensus on the support plan, identify who is responsible for implementing each item of the plan and create a timeline in which to achieve the goals. Suspension may be one option employed by the SST to assist in developing acceptable student conduct; however, in-school suspension is considered preferable whenever possible and appropriate. A follow-up meeting date will be set at the initial SST meeting to ascertain progress.

The parents (guardians) will be engaged in goal setting and be empowered to become self-advocates in regard to meeting family needs. Parents will be required to participate on a regular and consistent basis in the Student Success Team as a condition of their child's enrollment.

### **Behaviors requiring immediate action**

Our commitment to provide our students and staff with a learning space that is both physically and mentally safe for all our community members requires that the following behaviors result in immediate action by the school's principal.

*Sexual Harassment:* All staff and students have the right to come to a school without threat of sexual harassment by any other adult, employee or student member of our community. Children will use the Safe School Form to make a report to the principal of any incident of alleged sexual harassment. The school principal will follow through with the Safe School Reporting Procedure. Adults will report any incidence of sexual harassment to the principal or the Managing Director of Charter Schools, Jonathan Lopez.

*Bullying:* All staff and students have the right to come to a school without fear of or intimidation by any other adult or student member of our community. Children will use the Safe School Form to make a report to the principal of any incident of bullying. The school principal will follow through with the Safe School Reporting Procedure. Adults will report any incidence of bullying to the principal or the Managing Director of Charter Schools, Jonathan Lopez.

*Drugs, Tobacco, & Alcohol:* Drugs, Tobacco, & Alcohol are prohibited on campus by all adults and students of PLN Middle School. Possession of these items must be reported immediately to the school principal and may be grounds for suspension or expulsion.

*Firearms, Weapons, and other Dangerous Items:* The possession of firearms, weapons, and other items that may be used as or are intended as weapons is prohibited on campus by all adults and students of PLN Middle School. Possession of these items must be reported immediately to the school principal and may be grounds for suspension or expulsion.

*Defacing or damaging school property and materials* will not be tolerated. Parents will be held responsible for the cost to replace or repair damages made.

A complete copy of PLN Middle School's Discipline Policy is available upon request and appears as Element 10 in the Charter Petition.

### **Grounds for Suspension/Expulsion**

*\*Please note that the information under this section will be revised. Please refer to the school's charter for the updated procedures on suspension/expulsion.*

Students are subject to suspension or expulsion for incidents occurring:

- While on school grounds.
- While going to or coming from school.
- During recreational time.
- During, or while going to, or coming from, a school sponsored event/field trips

Every effort will be made to avoid out-of-school suspension and expulsion, when possible. In-school suspension is preferred, due to lack of parental supervision during the school day and the anticipated at-risk nature of many PLN Charter School students. While the goal of the PLN CMS School's discipline procedures is to avoid out-of-school suspension and expulsion, when possible, the procedures for suspension and expulsion from PLN CMS will follow the procedures identified in the California Education Code, Section 48900. Identified infractions may result in immediate suspension or expulsion pursuant to all applicable sections of The Charter Schools Act and in accordance with California Education Code, Sections 48900 et seq. and 48915 as well as the federal Gun-Free Schools Act of 1994.

A pupil shall not be suspended from school or recommended for expulsion, unless the Managing Director of Charter Schools or the principal of the school in which the pupil is enrolled determines that the pupil has committed an act as defined pursuant to any of subdivisions (a) to (r), inclusive:

- (a) (1) Caused, attempted to cause, or threatened to cause physical injury to another person.
- (2) Willfully used force or violence upon the person of another, except in self-defense.
- (b) Possessed, sold, or otherwise furnished a firearm, knife, explosive, or other dangerous object, unless, in the case of possession of an object of this type, the pupil had obtained written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, which is concurred in by the principal or the designee of the principal.
- (c) Unlawfully possessed, used, sold, or otherwise furnished, or been under the influence of, a controlled substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code, an alcoholic beverage, or an intoxicant of any kind.
- (d) Unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell a controlled substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code, an alcoholic beverage, or an intoxicant of any kind, and either sold, delivered, or otherwise furnished to a person another liquid, substance, or material and represented the liquid, substance, or material as a controlled substance, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant.
- (e) Committed or attempted to commit robbery or extortion.
- (f) Caused or attempted to cause damage to school property or private property.
- (g) Stole or attempted to steal school property or private property.
- (h) Possessed or used tobacco, or products containing tobacco or nicotine products, including, but not limited to, cigarettes, cigars, miniature cigars, clove cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chew packets, and betel. However, this section does not prohibit use or possession by a pupil of his or her own prescription products.
- (i) Committed an obscene act or engaged in habitual profanity or vulgarity.
- (j) Unlawfully possessed or unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell drug paraphernalia, as defined in Section 11014.5 of the Health and Safety Code.

(k) Disrupted school activities or otherwise willfully defied the valid authority of supervisors, teachers, administrators, school officials, or other school personnel engaged in the performance of their duties.

(l) Knowingly received stolen school property or private property.

(m) Possessed an imitation firearm. As used in this section, "imitation firearm" means a replica of a firearm that is so substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm as to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the replica is a firearm.

(n) Committed or attempted to commit a sexual assault as defined in Section 261, 266c, 286, 288, 288a, or 289 of the Penal Code or committed a sexual battery as defined in Section 243.4 of the Penal Code.

(o) Harassed, threatened, or intimidated a pupil who is a complaining witness or a witness in a school disciplinary proceeding for purposes of either preventing that pupil from being a witness or retaliating against that pupil for being a witness, or both.

(p) Unlawfully offered, arranged to sell, negotiated to sell, or sold the prescription drug Soma.

(q) Engaged in, or attempted to engage in, hazing. For purposes of this subdivision, "hazing" means a method of initiation or preinitiation into a pupil organization or body, whether or not the organization or body is officially recognized by an educational institution, which is likely to cause serious bodily injury or personal degradation or disgrace resulting in physical or mental harm to a former, current, or prospective pupil. For purposes of this subdivision, "hazing" does not include athletic events or school-sanctioned events.

(r) Engaged in an act of bullying. For purposes of this subdivision, the following terms have the following meanings: (1) "Bullying" means any severe or pervasive physical or verbal act or conduct, including communications made in writing or by means of an electronic act, and including one or more acts committed by a pupil or group of pupils as defined in Section 48900.2, 48900.3, or 48900.4, directed toward one or more pupils that has or can be reasonably predicted to have the effect of one or more of the following:

(A) Placing a reasonable pupil or pupils in fear of harm to that pupil's or those pupils' person or property.

(B) Causing a reasonable pupil to experience a substantially detrimental effect on his or her physical or mental health.

(C) Causing a reasonable pupil to experience substantial interference with his or her academic performance.

(D) Causing a reasonable pupil to experience substantial interference with his or her ability to participate in or benefit from the services, activities, or privileges provided by a school.

(2) (A) "Electronic act" means the transmission, by means of an electronic device, including, but not limited to, a telephone, wireless telephone, or other wireless communication device, computer, or pager, of a communication, including, but not limited to, any of the following: (i) A message, text, sound, or image. (ii) A post on a social network Internet Web site including, but not limited to: (I) Posting to or creating a burn page. "Burn page" means an Internet Web site created for the purpose of having one or more of the effects listed in paragraph (1). (II) Creating a credible impersonation of another actual pupil for the purpose of having one or more of the effects listed in paragraph (1). "Credible impersonation" means to knowingly and without consent impersonate a pupil for the purpose of bullying the pupil and such that another pupil would reasonably believe, or has reasonably believed, that the pupil was or is the pupil who was impersonated. (III) Creating a false profile for the purpose of having one or more of the effects listed in paragraph (1). "False profile" means a profile of a fictitious pupil or a profile using the likeness or attributes of an actual pupil other than the pupil who created the false profile.

(B) Notwithstanding paragraph (1) and subparagraph (A), an electronic act shall not constitute pervasive conduct solely on the basis that it has been transmitted on the Internet or is currently posted on the Internet. (3) "Reasonable pupil" means a pupil, including, but not limited to, an exceptional needs pupil, who exercises average care, skill, and judgment in conduct for a person of his or her age, or for a person of his or her age with his or her exceptional needs.

(s) A pupil shall not be suspended or expelled for any of the acts enumerated in this section unless the act is related to a school activity or school attendance occurring within a school under the jurisdiction of the Managing Director of Charter Schools or principal or occurring within any other school district.

(t) A pupil who aids or abets, as defined in Section 31 of the Penal Code, the infliction or attempted infliction of physical injury to another person may be subject to suspension, but not expulsion, pursuant to this section, except that a pupil who has been

adjudged by a juvenile court to have committed, as an aider and abettor, a crime of physical violence in which the victim suffered great bodily injury or serious bodily injury shall be subject to discipline pursuant to subdivision (a).

(u) As used in this section, "school property" includes, but is not limited to, electronic files and databases.

(v) For a pupil subject to discipline under this section, the Managing Director of Charter Schools or principal may use his or her discretion to provide alternatives to suspension or expulsion that are age appropriate and designed to address and correct the pupil's specific misbehavior as specified in Section 48900.5.

(w) It is the intent of the Legislature that alternatives to suspension or expulsion be imposed against a pupil who is truant, tardy, or otherwise absent from school activities.

### **Mandatory Expulsion**

PLN CMS shall comply with all sections of the California Education Code Section 48915, including, but not limited to the following:

(a) 'Except as provided in subdivisions (c) and (e), the principal or the Managing Director of Charter Schools shall recommend the expulsion of a pupil for any of the following acts committed at school or at a school activity off school grounds, unless the principal or Managing Director of Charter Schools determines that expulsion should not be recommended under the circumstances or that an alternative means of corrections would address the conduct:' and ending with 48915(h) as written below.

(A) Causing serious physical injury to another person, except in self-defense;

(B) Possession of any knife or other dangerous object of no reasonable use to the pupil.

(C) Unlawful possession of any controlled substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code, except for either of the following: The first offense for the possession of not more than one avoirdupois ounce of marijuana, other than concentrated cannabis. The possession of over-the-counter medication for use by the pupil for medical purposes or medication prescribed for the pupil by a physician.

(D) Robbery or extortion.

(E) Assault or battery, as defined in Sections 240 and 242 of the Penal Code, upon any school employee.

(b) If the principal or Managing Director of Charter Schools makes a determination as described in paragraph (1), he or she is encouraged to do so as quickly as possible to ensure that the pupil does not lose instructional time.

(c) Upon recommendation by the principal or Managing Director of Charter Schools, or by the governing board of may order a pupil expelled upon finding that the pupil committed an act listed in paragraph (1) of subdivision or in subdivision (a), (b), (c), (d), or (e) of Section 48900. A decision to expel a pupil for any of those acts shall be based on a finding of one or both of the following:

(1) Other means of correction are not feasible or have repeatedly failed to bring about proper conduct.

(2) Due to the nature of the act, the presence of the pupil causes a continuing danger to the physical safety of the pupil or others.

The principal or Managing Director of Charter Schools shall immediately suspend, pursuant to Section 48911, and shall recommend expulsion of a pupil that he or she determines has committed any of the following acts at school or at a school activity off school grounds:

(1) Possessing, selling, or otherwise furnishing a firearm. This subdivision does not apply to an act of possessing a firearm if the pupil had obtained prior written permission to possess the firearm from a certificated school employee, which is concurred in by the principal or the designee of the principal. This subdivision applies to an act of possessing a firearm only if the possession is verified by an employee of a school district. The act of possessing an imitation firearm, as defined in subdivision (m) of Section 48900, is not an offense for which suspension or expulsion is mandatory pursuant to this subdivision and subdivision (d), but it is an offense for which suspension, or expulsion pursuant to subdivision (e), may be imposed.

(2) Brandishing a knife at another person.

(3) Unlawfully selling a controlled substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code.

(4) Committing or attempting to commit a sexual assault as defined in subdivision (n) of Section 48900 or committing a sexual battery as defined in subdivision (n) of Section 48900.

(5) Possession of an explosive.

(d) The governing board shall order a pupil expelled upon finding that the pupil committed an act listed in subdivision (c), and shall refer that pupil to a program of study that meets all of the following conditions: (1) Is appropriately prepared to accommodate pupils who exhibit discipline problems. (2) Is not provided at a comprehensive middle, junior, or senior high school, or at any elementary school. (3) Is not housed at the school site attended by the pupil at the time of suspension.

(e) Upon recommendation by the principal the governing board may order a pupil expelled upon finding that the pupil, at school or at a school activity off of school grounds violated subdivision (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), or (m) of Section 48900, or Section 48900.2, 48900.3, or 48900.4, and either of the following:

(1) That other means of correction are not feasible or have repeatedly failed to bring about proper conduct.

(2) That due to the nature of the violation, the presence of the pupil causes a continuing danger to the physical safety of the pupil or others.

(f) The governing board shall refer a pupil who has been expelled pursuant to subdivision (b) or (e) to a program of study that meets all of the conditions specified in subdivision (d). Notwithstanding this subdivision, with respect to a pupil expelled pursuant to subdivision (e), if the county superintendent of schools certifies that an alternative program of study is not available at a site away from a comprehensive middle, junior, or senior high school, or an elementary school, and that the only option for placement is at another comprehensive middle, junior, or senior high school, or another elementary school, the pupil may be referred to a program of study that is provided at a comprehensive middle, junior, or senior high school, or at an elementary school.

(g) As used in this section, “knife” means any dirk, dagger, or other weapon with a fixed, sharpened blade fitted primarily for stabbing, a weapon with a blade fitted primarily for stabbing, a weapon with a blade longer than 31 /2 inches, a folding knife with a blade that locks into place, or a razor with an unguarded blade.

(h) As used in this section, the term “explosive” means “destructive device” as described in Section 921 of Title 18 of the United States Code. Whenever a PLN Middle School student is recommended for suspension or expulsion, PLN administration will follow the procedures set forth in Element 10 of the Charter Petition.

## **Readmission and Reinstatement Policy and Procedure**

The Para Los Niños (“PLN”) Board of Directors (“Board”) hereby adopts this policy and procedure governing readmission for pupils previously expelled from a PLN charter school or for students expelled from another public-school seeking enrollment at a PLN charter school. A copy of this policy shall be made available to a PLN pupil and the pupil’s parent/guardian at the time a PLN expulsion order is issued. A copy of the full policy can be obtained at the main office.

## **Campus Search & Seizure Board Policy**

### **Student Searches**

A student’s person and/or personal effects (e.g. backpack, purse, etc.) may be searched if a school official has reasonable suspicion that the student has violated or is violating either the law or PLN rules and regulations, including, but not limited to, possession of illegal, unauthorized or contraband materials. Illegal, unauthorized or contraband materials include those materials which are dangerous to the health or safety of students or school personnel, are disruptive or potentially disruptive, or which have been cited as unauthorized in school rules or regulations.

Articulable facts must support a school official’s reasonable suspicion that a search is justified. In no case shall a search be conducted if predicated on mere curiosity, rumor or hunch.

Any search of a student and/or their personal effects shall be conducted in the presence of another adult witness whenever possible. The scope of the search shall be reasonably related to the objectives of the search and not excessively intrusive in light of the age and sex of the pupil and the nature of the infraction.

In no case shall a strip search be conducted by school officials, including asking a student to remove or arrange some or all of their underclothing, and/or inspecting parts of the student's underclothing or body.

### **Student Use Areas**

Student use areas, including, but not limited to, instructional and recreational space, are school property and remain at all times under the control of PLN. However, students shall assume full responsibility for the security and condition of these areas. Periodic general inspections of instructional space and other areas of the school may be conducted by school officials for any reason at any time without notice.

### **Lockers**

Student lockers, including P.E. lockers, are school property and remain at all times under the control of PLN. Students shall assume full responsibility for the security of their lockers. Student lockers may not be used to store illegal, unauthorized, or contraband materials.

The acceptance and use of locker facilities on school campus by any student shall constitute consent by the student to the search of such locker facilities by authorized school personnel and/or law enforcement. Inspections of lockers may be conducted by school personnel and/or law enforcement through the use of trained dogs.

### **Seizure of Illegal, Unauthorized, or Contraband Materials**

If a lawfully conducted search yields illegal, unauthorized, or contraband materials, such materials shall be turned over to the proper legal authorities for ultimate disposition.

### **Discipline**

If illegal, unauthorized or contraband materials are discovered during a search, including but not limited to searches conducted by school officials, trained detection dogs or metal detectors, school officials may impose discipline upon the student(s) (including suspension and/or expulsion) in accordance with PLN's discipline policies and procedures. PLN shall notify law enforcement authorities if any search and/or seizure results in the discovery of illegal contraband.

**\*For more information on the Campus Search & Seizure Board Policy, please visit the school office.**

## **Students with Disabilities and Medical Conditions**

At PLN CMS, we support the learning of all of our students. We follow all federal and state mandates and Los Angeles Unified School District policies and guidelines on the education of students with special needs and medical conditions.

### **Section 504**

Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Section 504) is a federal civil rights law that prohibits discrimination against individuals with disabilities in programs and activities that receive financial assistance from the U.S. Department of Education. Discrimination/harassment in any form toward individuals on the basis of their actual or perceived disability is unacceptable and will not be tolerated. The District will promptly investigate all complaints of disability-based discrimination/harassment and take reasonable actions to stop future incidents of discrimination/harassment.

Section 504 also requires that students with disabilities be provided a free and appropriate public education (FAPE). For students who are not eligible for special education services, but meet the federal definition of disabled under Section 504, a 504 Plan is developed which indicates the accommodations, supplementary aids and/or services that will be provided to assist the student in accessing the general education program. Parents or guardians must be notified in writing of any District decisions regarding the identification, evaluation, and/or educational placement of students and their right to participate in, and/or appeal these decisions under Section 504. For further information about Section 504 and/or assistance in filing an appeal or complaint regarding Section 504, contact the Educational Equity Compliance Office at (213) 241-7682.



### **Special Education Services**

Children learn in a variety of ways, with most students learning effectively in a traditional school setting. However, sometimes children with disabilities and learning differences need services beyond accommodations and modifications to the general education program. Children with disabilities may be eligible to receive special education services as determined by an Individualized Education Program (IEP) team, which includes the student's parent. Special education services are designed to meet the unique educational needs of students with disabilities and are provided at no cost to parents. To the maximum extent appropriate, students with disabilities must be educated with their non-disabled peers in the general education environment at school. Para Los Niños is committed to identifying, locating, and evaluating children suspected of having a disability who are in need of special education services. Parents of school age children who suspect their child may have a disability who may need special education should contact the school's principal. Assistance related to special education issues is available from the school's principal. In addition, PLN has "child find" procedures in place for identifying children have a disability or are suspected of having a disability. Some of these procedures include the distribution of *Are You Puzzled by Your Child's Special Needs?* Brochures to every student at the beginning of every school year. Students with disabilities, requiring special services, enrolling in the school are identified and promptly provided with the appropriate service. There is a process in place, understood by all staff members, for referring students who may require special services. Further information concerning special education programs and services is provided in the District's publication, *A Parent's Guide to Special Education Services (Including Procedural Rights and Safeguards)*, which are available at GPC and on the Division of Special Education website: <http://sped.lausd.net/>.

## **Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)**

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) (20 U.S.C. § 1232g; 34 CFR Part 99) is a Federal law that protects the privacy of student education records. The law applies to all schools that receive funds under an applicable program of the U.S. Department of Education.

FERPA gives parents certain rights with respect to their children's education records. These rights transfer to the student when he or she reaches the age of 18 or attends a school beyond the high school level. Students to whom the rights have transferred are "eligible students."

Parents or eligible students have the right to inspect and review the student's education records maintained by the school. Schools are not required to provide copies of records unless, for reasons such as great distance, it is impossible for parents or eligible students to review the records. Schools may charge a fee for copies.

A cumulative record, whether recorded by handwriting, print, tapes, film, microfilm or other means, must be maintained on the history of a pupil's development and educational progress. The District will protect the privacy of such records. Parents/guardians have the right to 1) inspect and review the pupil's educational record maintained by the school, 2) request that a school correct records which they believe to be inaccurate or misleading, and 3) have some control over the disclosure of information from educational records. School officials with legitimate educational interests may access pupil records without parental consent as long as the official needs to review the records in order to fulfill his/her professional responsibility. Upon request from officials of another school district in which a pupil seeks or intends to enroll, the District shall disclose educational records without parental consent.

Parents' request to access their pupil's educational records must be submitted in a written form to the custodian of records and the school will have five (5) business days from the day of receipt of the request to provide access to the records.

Any challenge to school records must be submitted in writing to the principal. A parent challenging school records must show that the records are 1) inaccurate, 2) an unsubstantiated personal conclusion or inference, 3) a conclusion or inference outside the observer's area of competence, 4) not based on the personal observation of a named person with the time and place of the observation noted, 5) misleading, or 6) in violation of the privacy or other rights of the pupil. Parents have the right to file a complaint with the United States Department of Education concerning an alleged failure by the District to comply with the provisions of the United States Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) by writing to: Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Ave., SW, Washington, D.C. 20202-4605.

Parents or eligible students have the right to request that a school correct records which they believe to be inaccurate or misleading. Parents or eligible students who wish to ask the Charter School to amend a record should write the Charter School principal or designee, clearly identify the part of the record they want changed and specify why it should be changed. If the school decides not to amend the record, the parent or eligible student then has the right to a formal hearing regarding the request. After the hearing,

if the school still decides not to amend the record, the parent or eligible student has the right to place a statement with the record setting forth his or her view about the contested information.

Generally, schools must have written permission from the parent or eligible student in order to release any personally identifiable information ("PII") from a student's education record. However, FERPA allows schools to disclose those records, without consent, to the following parties or under the following conditions (34 CFR § 99.31):

- To other school officials, including teachers, within the educational agency or institution whom the school has determined to have legitimate educational interests. This includes contractors, consultants, volunteers, or other parties to whom the school has outsourced institutional services or functions, provided that the conditions listed in §99.31(a)(1)(i)(B)(1) - (a)(1)(i)(B)(2) are met. (§99.31(a)(1)).
- To officials of another school, school system, or institution of postsecondary education where the student seeks or intends to enroll, or where the student is already enrolled if the disclosure is for purposes related to the student's enrollment or transfer, subject to the requirements of §99.34.
- To authorize representatives of the U. S. Comptroller General, the U. S. Attorney General, the U.S. Secretary of Education, or State and local educational authorities, such as the State educational agency in the parent or eligible student's State (SEA). Disclosures under this provision may be made, subject to the requirements of §99.35, in connection with an audit or evaluation of Federal- or State-supported education programs, or for the enforcement of or compliance with Federal legal requirements that relate to those programs. These entities may make further disclosures of PII to outside entities that are designated by them as their authorized representatives to conduct any audit, evaluation, or enforcement or compliance activity on their behalf.
- In connection with financial aid for which the student has applied or which the student has received, if the information is necessary to determine eligibility for the aid, determine the amount of the aid, determine the conditions of the aid, or enforce the terms and conditions of the aid.
- To State and local officials or authorities to whom information is specifically allowed to be reported or disclosed by a State statute that concerns the juvenile justice system and the system's ability to effectively serve, prior to adjudication, the student whose records were released, subject to §99.38. (§99.31(a)(5)). To organizations conducting studies for, or on behalf of, the school, in order to: (a) develop, validate, or administer predictive tests; (b) administer student aid programs; or (c) improve instruction.
- To accrediting organizations to carry out their accrediting functions.
- To parents of an eligible student if the student is a dependent for IRS tax purposes.
- To comply with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena.
- To appropriate officials in connection with a health or safety emergency, subject to §99.36.
- Information the school has designated as "directory information" under §99.37.

Note that Charter School will not release information to third parties for immigration-enforcement purposes, except as required by law or court order.

### **Directory Information**

"Directory information" is information that is generally not considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if released. Directory information can be disclosed to outside organizations without a parent's prior written consent. Outside organizations include, but are not limited to, companies that manufacture class rings or publish yearbooks. PLN CMS has designated the following information as directory information:

- Student's name
- Address
- Telephone listing
- Electronic mail address
- Photograph
- Date and place of birth
- Dates of attendance
- Grade level
- Participation in officially recognized activities and sports

- Weight and height of members of athletic teams
- Degrees, honors, and awards received
- The most recent educational agency or institution attended
- Student ID number, user ID, or other unique personal identifier used to communicate in electronic systems that cannot be used to access education records without a PIN, password, etc. (A student's SSN, in whole or in part, cannot be used for this purpose.)

No information may be released to private profit-making entity other than employers, prospective employers and representatives of the news media, including, but not limited to, newspapers, magazines, and radio and television stations. Directory information may be disclosed without prior consent from the parent or legal guardian unless the parent or legal guardian submits a written notice to the school to deny access to his/her pupil's directory information. Directory information regarding a pupil identified as a homeless child or youth shall not be released unless a parent, or eligible pupil, has provided written consent that directory information may be released.

A release form for directory information must be completed every school year. You may request this form in the main office, or look for it in the welcome packet.

Parents have the right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by PLN CMS to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the Office that administers FERPA are:

Family Policy Compliance Office  
U.S. Department of Education  
400 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20202

## Pupil Records

Parents' request to access their pupil's educational records must be submitted in a written form obtained at the school office. The school has five (5) business days from the day of receipt of the request to provide access to the records that have been requested. Any challenge to school records must be submitted in writing to the Principal. A parent challenging school records must show that the records are 1) inaccurate, 2) misleading, or 3) in violation of the privacy or other rights of the pupil. Parents have the right to file a complaint with the United States Department of Education concerning an alleged failure by the school to comply with the provisions of the United States Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) by writing to: Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Ave., SW, Washington, D.C. 20202-4605.

## Parent Engagement

PLN provides guidance and leadership training to parents who would like to take on deeper roles within the school community serving on our School Site Councils, English Language Advisory Committees and Local Control Accountability Plan Committees or by participating in the monthly Coffee with the Principal Meetings.

We also recognize that our parents are both committed to the well-being of their children and stretched for available time. We recognize that parent participation may look different for every family, and we encourage all parents and guardians to be active participants in their child's education, but it is not a requirement for acceptance to, or continued enrollment at the Charter School. We expect at least one parent or guardian to be present two times a year at student/parent/teacher conferences. Beyond that, whether you are supporting academic success at home and/or if you are a regular face on our campus, we commend you for your commitment to your child's future.

### Volunteering

Parents are always welcome to volunteer. What's more, we encourage you to share your skills and talents by participating in school events, special occasions, and classroom projects. Please visit the school office to inquire about volunteer opportunities and obtain a copy of the Volunteer Handbook for detailed information regarding the volunteer policy and procedures and forms required to volunteer.

PLN CMS encourages the participation of parents for increased parental involvement, but it is not a requirement for acceptance to, or continued enrollment at the charter school.

## **Homework**

The purpose of homework is to provide students practice with skills being learned, to extend learning, and to provide parents an opportunity to see their children's work. In addition, homework helps children to learn responsibility and time management. Parents can support their child in completing homework in two ways. First, parents should help to **identify a distraction free place and time** in which homework is regularly completed. It is always helpful if a parent or other responsible adult is close by to ensure that this space truly remains distraction-free. Second, **parents can check in nightly** with their child about his or her homework progress. Parents can ask their child to show them completed work and talk about upcoming deadlines. It always helps to establish a routine regarding homework. Homework should not be an unpleasant experience. If this is the case, please be sure to talk with your child's teacher.

All PLN CMS students are expected to read for at least 30 minutes, 5 days a week. Additional assignments will be given on a regular basis by classroom teachers. If students are spending excessive time working on their homework and it is not completed, please contact the teacher.

## **Committees**

Parent engagement is an essential key to the teams that help make vital decisions that are critical to the performance and success of our school, therefore, we highly encourage parents to sign up to participate in the following committees:

### **School Site Council (SSC)**

The school site council is an exciting committee that has a direct impact on the way we spend a portion of our budget. The council is comprised of equal parts parents, teachers, and the school principal. SSC members also assist with preparing the school's Local Control Accountability Plan (LCAP) while learning how to plan strategically to support learning outcomes at their school and how these goals can be accomplished through measurable annual goals. The LCAP is a three-year plan of accountability that is renewed annually. Each school district must create this accountability plan to assess the impact of funds from the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF).

### **English Learner Advisory Committee (ELAC)**

The ELAC committee is comprised of a minimum of 3-9 parents of English Learner (EL) students that are interested in learning about and advocating for the academic journey of their EL student. The ELAC works closely with the School Site Council by making recommendations based on data regarding curriculum, academic progress, and yearly academic goals. Committee members will also learn about the reclassification process and how they can support success in school.

### **Workshops/Parenting Classes**

PLN is committed to providing our parents with opportunities for development. Whether it be personal development or ways to help your child succeed, we are more than happy to work with outside partners to provide workshops, classes, and health care support that will provide you the opportunity to grow as a family and as an individual. In addition to workshops and classes provided by PLN, we have also partnered with the organizations throughout the community.

Our Family Specialist and Family Engagement Coordinator help with organizing these types of partners and events. You will be informed of these opportunities through flyers sent home and through our parent communication system, One Call. However, if you have any suggestions for classes or workshops that you feel will assist you in raising your child or developing yourself, please share your ideas by visiting/calling the office and speaking to the Case Aide.

### **Five Ways You Can Make a Difference**

As a parent, you are your child's first teacher. Even while your child is in school, you still teach important lessons every day. Research shows that when parents and schools work together, students do better. Here are some suggestions from the Parent Institute on ways you can make a difference in your child's education. They don't cost money. They don't require training. All they need is you.

1. Read to your child every day. Long after children learn to read for themselves, they love this special time with you. Kids who are read to are the kids who want to read on their own.
2. Join your school's parent organization. When parents and schools work together schools improve.
3. Volunteer. The more help parents give teachers, the more time teachers can spend with students. Work full-time? There are still ways to help. Ask your child's teacher what you can do.

4. Let your children know school is important. Ask about their homework. Attend school events. Talk about how you use what you learned in school in your daily life.
5. Recognize your child's special gifts. Each child has special talents. Perhaps the most important thing you can do is help your child see how he or she is special. That boosts confidence and sets the stage for learning.

**\*For information regarding the Title I Parent Involvement Policy, please visit the school's main office.**

## **Policy against Bullying, Hazing, Discrimination, and Harassment**

PLN CMS is committed to providing a safe and civil learning and working environment that is free of unlawful harassment under Title IX (sex), Title VI (race, color, or national origin), and Section 504 and Title II of the ADA. The School prohibits sexual harassment and harassment based upon pregnancy, childbirth or related medical conditions, race, re race, religion, creed, color, gender, gender identity, gender expression, national origin or ancestry, physical or mental disability, medical condition, marital status, age, sexual orientation, or any other basis protected by federal, state, local law, ordinance or regulation. The School does not condone or tolerate harassment of any type, including bullying, discrimination, or intimidation, by any employee, independent contractor or other person with which the Charter School does business, or any other individual, student, or volunteer. Intimidation, bullying, cyber-bullying, and/or hazing toward any member of the school community, whether by or against any student, staff, or other third parties, is strictly prohibited and will not be tolerated.

The Para Los Niños bullying and hazing policy requires that all schools and all personnel promote mutual respect, tolerance, and acceptance among students and staff. All students and staff have the inalienable right to attend campuses which are safe, secure and peacefull [Article 1, Section 28(c) of the California State Constitution]. The School Administration and Charter School Board will not tolerate any gestures, comments, threats, or actions which (i) cause, or threaten to cause, or an objective and reasoned third-party would determine was intended to cause, bodily harm or personal degradation, or (ii) creates, or an objective and reasoned third-party would determine was intended to create, an intimidating, threatening, or abusive environment for any student, staff member, member of the administration, parent or guardian, or other third-party.

This policy applies to all school-related activities and/or engagements, including, but not limited to classroom activities, recess or lunch activities, participation in clubs and activities, email messages, text messages, discussions, telephonic communications, or online forums related to school activities, field trips, open houses, school performances, school athletic competitions, and any other in-person school-related activities on school property. This policy also applies to those activities or engagements which occur off school property if the student or employee is at any school-sponsored, school-approved, or school-related activity or function, such as field trips or events where students are under the school's control, in a school vehicle, where an employee is engaged in school business, or where the prohibited behavior is facilitated through the use of any school property or resources.

Bullying means any severe or pervasive physical or verbal act or conduct, including communications made in writing or by means of an electronic act, and including one or more acts committed by a pupil or group of pupils directed toward one or more pupils that has or can be reasonably predicted to have the effect of one or more of the following:

- (A) Placing a reasonable pupil or pupils in fear of harm to that pupil's or those pupils' person or property.
- (B) Causing a reasonable pupil to experience a substantially detrimental effect on his or her physical or mental health.
- (C) Causing a reasonable pupil to experience substantial interference with his or her academic performance.
- (D) Causing a reasonable pupil to experience substantial interference with his or her ability to participate in or benefit from the services, activities, or privileges provided by a school.

Cyber-bullying is bullying (see above) conducted via electronic communication technology (e.g., texts, e-mails, blogs, postings, etc.). A person who engages in cyber-bullying at school or school-related activities and events is subject to disciplinary action even if the bullying occurred on a personal electronic device. Cyber-bullying that occurs off-campus but impacts the educational environment or compromises the safety of the school may fall under Para Los Niños's jurisdiction.

Hazing is any method of initiation, pre-initiation, or rite of passage associated with actual or desired membership in a student organization or student body, whether or not it is officially recognized by the educational institution.

Parents and students are encouraged to immediately report any acts of bullying or cyber-bullying to the school and to work with their local school site administration to address any problems or concerns. Annual training will be provided to all staff who work

with students, to prevent bullying and cyberbullying. You may find a list of education web pages describing the staff training at: <https://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/ss/se/bullyres.asp> If you or your child should experience any bullying on campus, at school events, or on the way to or from school, please contact the school principal.

## **Sexual Harassment**

Para Los Niños is committed to maintaining a learning and working environment that is free from sexual harassment. Any student who engages in sexual harassment of anyone in or from the district may be subject to disciplinary action up to and including expulsion. Any employee who permits, engages in, or fails to report sexual harassment shall be subject to disciplinary action up to and including dismissal. For a copy of the district's sexual harassment policy or to report incidences of sexual harassment, please contact the school principal.

## **Nondiscrimination Statement**

Para Los Niños is committed to providing a safe work and school environment where all individuals in education are afforded equal access and opportunities. The school's academic and other educational support programs, services and activities shall be free from discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying of any individual based on the person's actual nationality, race, color, ancestry, national origin, immigration status, ethnic group identification, age, religion, religious affiliation, marital or parental status, physical or mental disability, sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression or any other characteristic that is contained in the definition of hate crimes in the California Penal Code; the perception of one or more of such characteristics; or association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics. Specifically, state law prohibits discrimination on the basis of gender in enrollment, counseling, and the availability of physical education, athletic activities, and sports. Transgender students shall be permitted to participate in gender segregated school programs and activities (e.g., athletic teams, sports competitions, and field trips) and to use facilities consistent with their gender identity. The District assures that lack of English language skills will not be a barrier to admission or participation in District programs.

PLN adheres to all provisions of federal law related to students with disabilities, including, but not limited to, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 ("ADA"), and the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004 ("IDEA"). PLN is further committed to providing a work and educational atmosphere that is free of unlawful harassment under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (sex); Titles IV, VI, and VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (race, color, or national origin); The Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967; The Age Discrimination Act of 1975; the IDEIA; and Section 504 and Title II of the ADA (mental or physical disability). PLN also prohibits sexual harassment, including cyber sexual bullying, and harassment based upon pregnancy, childbirth or related medical conditions, race, religion, religious affiliation, creed, color, immigration status, gender, gender identity, gender expression, national origin or ancestry, physical or mental disability, medical condition, marital status, age, sexual orientation, or any other basis protected by federal, state, local law, ordinance or regulation. PLN does not condone or tolerate harassment of any type, including discrimination, intimidation, or bullying, including cyber sexual bullying, by any employee, independent contractor or other person with which PLN does business, or any other individual, student, or volunteer. This applies to all employees, students, or volunteers and relationships, regardless of position or gender.

Complaints of unlawful discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying are investigated through the Uniform Complaint Process (UCP). Such complaints must be filed no later than six months after knowledge of the alleged discrimination was first obtained. For a complaint form or additional information, contact the school principal or UCP compliance officer.

## **Uniform Complaint Procedures (UCP)**

Para Los Niños has the primary responsibility to ensure compliance with applicable state and federal laws and regulations governing educational programs. Para Los Niños shall investigate complaints alleging failure to comply with those laws and regulations alleging discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying against any protected group, as well as unauthorized charging of pupil fees for educational activities. Para Los Niños shall seek to resolve, at the local level, those complaints using policies and procedures known as the Uniform Complaint Procedures (UCP) adopted by our governing board. Unlawful discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying complaints may be based on actual or perceived sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, race or ethnicity, ethnic group identification, ancestry, nationality, national origin, religion, color, mental or physical disability, age, or on the basis of a person's association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived categories, in any program or activity that receives or benefits from state financial assistance.

Complaints alleging discrimination, harassment, intimidation or bullying must be filed within six (6) months from the date the alleged act occurred or the date the complainant first obtained knowledge of the facts of the alleged act, unless the time for filing is extended by the Compliance Officer or his or her designee.

The UCP shall also be used when addressing complaints alleging failure to comply with state and/or federal laws in:

- Adult Education
- After School Education and Safety
- Child Care and Development Programs including state preschool
- Consolidated Categorical Programs
- Discrimination, Harassment, Intimidation, and Bullying
- Foster and Homeless Youth
- Nutrition Services - USDA Civil Rights
- School Facilities
- Special Education
- Lactating Pupils
- Unlawful Pupil Fees

A pupil shall not be required to pay a pupil fee for participation in an educational activity, unless the charge for such a fee is specifically authorized by law and does not violate Education Code Section 49011. A pupil fee includes, but is not limited to, all of the following:

1. A fee charged to a pupil as a condition for registering for school or classes, or as a condition for participation in a class or an extracurricular activity, regardless of whether the class or activity is elective or compulsory, or is for credit.
2. A security deposit, or other payment, that a pupil is required to make to obtain a lock, locker, book, class apparatus, musical instrument, clothes, or other materials or equipment.
3. A purchase that a pupil is required to make to obtain materials, supplies, equipment, or clothes associated with an educational activity.

A complaint of noncompliance should be filed first with the principal of the school under the UCP. A complainant not satisfied with the decision of the school may appeal the decision to Para Los Niños's UCP Coordinator and shall receive a written appeal decision within 60 days of receipt of the school site complaint. Complaints related to pupil fees for participation in educational activities may be filed anonymously if the complaint provides evidence or information leading to evidence to support an allegation of noncompliance with the requirements of Education Code sections 49010 et seq.

The complainant has a right to appeal our Decision of complaints regarding specific programs, pupil fees and the LCAP to the California Department of Education (CDE) by filing a written appeal within 15 days of receiving our Decision.

The appeal must be accompanied by a copy of the originally-filed complaint and a copy of our Decision.

The complainant is advised of civil law remedies, including, but not limited to, injunctions, restraining orders, or other remedies or orders that may be available under state or federal discrimination, harassment, intimidation or bullying laws, if applicable.

**Chief Operating Officer**

Para Los Niños  
5000 Hollywood Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90027  
Phone: (213) 250-4800  
Fax (213) 572-0107

**A copy of the complete UCP may be requested at the school office at any time.**

## Safe Place to Learn Act

Para Los Niños is committed to maintaining a learning environment that is free from discrimination, harassment, violence, intimidation, and bullying based on actual or perceived characteristics set forth in Section 422.55 of the Penal Code and EC 220, and disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, nationality, race or ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, or association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics. All school personnel who witness an act of discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying must take immediate steps to intervene when safe to do so. Any student who engages in acts of discrimination, harassment, violence, **Los Angeles County Office of Education (4/27/2018)** 36 intimidation, or bullying related to school activity or school attendance occurring within a school of the school district may be subject to disciplinary action up to and including expulsion. To report an incidence and/or to receive a copy of the district's antidiscrimination, anti-harassment, anti-intimidation, and anti-bullying policies, please contact Sarah Figueroa for student related matters and Deannette Brewer for employee related matters.

## Suicide Prevention Policy

Student suicide rates are of concern to all members of the school community. One child, ages 12 and older, dies by suicide every five days in California. Local Districts were required by California law to provide suicide prevention education, according to age-appropriate and sensitive local policies, for grades 7 to 12. Legislators have determined that training in mental health and coordination around improved services is extended to our elementary students. A shared goal by all staff educators is to keep a safe place to learn, free from harm to any of our students.

## Victim of Violent Crime Policy

It is the policy of Para Los Niños (PLN) Charter Schools that when a pupil who becomes a victim of a violent crime while in or on the school grounds must be offered the opportunity to transfer to a safe public school within other PLN charter schools if available or any other school district, including a public charter school, within ten calendar days. If there is not another school within the area served by the district, the district is encouraged, but not required, to explore other appropriate options such as an agreement with a neighboring school district to accept pupils through an interdistrict transfer. Primary examples of violent criminal offenses in the Penal Code include attempted murder, battery with serious bodily injury, assault with a deadly weapon, rape, sexual battery, robbery, extortion, and hate crimes. For more information, please contact the school administrator for your current school.

## Health and Safety

The health and safety of all members of our school community are of central importance. The following policies are intended to support the ongoing success of all who attend, visit, or work at our school. For a more detailed description of PLN Charter Middle School safety procedures please see the complete PLN – CMS Safety Plan, which is available upon request in the main office and online at [www.paralosninos.org](http://www.paralosninos.org).

### Immunizations

Students must be immunized against certain communicable diseases. Students are prohibited from attending school unless immunization requirements are met for age and grade. PLN GPC shall cooperate with local health officials in measures necessary for the prevention and control of communicable diseases in school age children.

Beginning January 1, 2016, parents of students in any school, will no longer be allowed to submit a personal beliefs exemption to a currently required vaccine. A personal beliefs exemption on file at school prior to January 1, 2016 will continue to be valid until the student enters the next grade span at kindergarten (including transitional kindergarten) or 7th grade.

The immunization requirements do not prohibit students from accessing special education and related services required by their individualized education programs.

State law requires the following immunizations before a child may attend school:

- (a) All new students, in transitional kindergarten through grade 12, must provide proof of polio, diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus, measles, and mumps, rubella, and varicella immunizations.
- (b) All transitional kindergarten and kindergarten students must also provide proof of vaccination against hepatitis B.
- (c) All seventh-grade students must also provide proof of a second measles-containing vaccine, and a pertussis booster vaccine (also known as Tdap).



A student not fully immunized may be temporarily excluded from a school or other institution when that child has been exposed to a specified disease and whose documentary proof of immunization status does not show proof of immunization against one of the communicable diseases described above.

Information about a medical exemption or personal beliefs exemption from immunizations for your student is available at CAIR ME. For more information on medical exemptions, please visit the following website: <https://cair.cdph.ca.gov/exemptions/home>.

The federal McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act requires schools to enroll new students who are homeless even if their immunization records are missing or unavailable at the time of enrollment. California law requires schools to immediately enroll foster children transferring to their school even if a foster child is unable to produce immunization records normally required for school entry. Once a homeless student or a foster child is enrolled, the **School Liaison for Foster and Homeless Youth** should work with the foster family or school where the student was transferred from to obtain the student's immunization records quickly as possible. Students who have been exposed to a communicable disease for which they have not been immunized may be excluded from school at the discretion of the school.

### **Mandated Screenings**

The following health screenings are conducted during the school year at no cost to parents by credentialed school nurses:

- Vision: Kindergarten, 2nd, 5th, 8th and 10th grade
- Hearing: Kindergarten 2nd, 5th, 8th and 10th grade

All screenings are mandated by law unless they violate the personal beliefs of the family. Families may submit a written statement regarding this (personal belief) to the school office.

All girls in 7<sup>th</sup> grade and boys in 8<sup>th</sup> grade will be screened for possible scoliosis (unnatural curvature of the spine). Parents/guardians will be sent a notification/waiver form before screenings are administered and will be notified of any findings as a result of the mandated screening tests that require further attention.

### **Injuries, Communicable Diseases, and Medical Conditions**

Children who arrive to school ill or with an injury are subject to be examined by the office staff or school nurse when on site. Children who are injured or become ill during school hours are sent to the health office for first aid. The office staff or nurse (when on site) can only administer soap, water, ice and bandages for injuries or illnesses. If an injury or illness is deemed to be serious and/or endangering to a student's health and well-being, parents will be called to pick up the child within one (1) hour as these conditions may require to be monitored by a parent and/or physician. Such situations include:

- vomiting
- open wounds
- contusions
- diarrhea
- acute coughing or sneezing
- extreme muscle pain or nose bleeding
- redness in eye(s)
- fever of 100° F or higher.

If a child is sent home due to a high fever, diarrhea or vomiting, he/she may not return to school until 24 hours have passed without the condition.

PLN CMS will call 911 if school staff determine medical attention is required.

If a student sustains an injury that requires stitches, a cast, crutches, leg brace, or neck brace a medical/doctor note stating that the student is cleared to return to school will be required. This note should state any restrictions that the student may have (e.g. unable to use stairs, participate in physical education activity, etc.) and the student may only return on the date stated on the medical note. A student attending school in a wheelchair must inform the school office and/or school nurse prior to returning to

school so proper accommodations can be made. Home remedies or cultural specialists (e.g., “sobador”) are not an acceptable form of treatment/clearance.

If your child has a known pre-existing medical condition (e.g., allergies, asthma, diabetes, seizure disorder, etc.), please notify the office immediately. Notify the office if there are any special instructions or procedures for the care of your child if a problem should arise. Children with short-term health problems that prevent them from attending school should make arrangements with the school for a temporary plan to continue the student’s education while at home.

Per state regulations, school districts, county offices of education, and charter schools are required to provide emergency auto-injectors (epi-pens) to school nurses and trained personnel and authorizes them to use epi-pens to provide emergency medical aid to persons suffering or reasonably believed to be suffering from a life-threatening severe allergic reaction (anaphylaxis).

If your child contracts any of the following diseases, please notify us immediately. We will also notify you of any communicable diseases that your child may have been exposed to.

Symptoms of Some Communicable Diseases (according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2016)

<b><u>Disease</u></b>	<b><u>Symptoms</u></b>	<b><u>Incubation Period</u></b>
•Chicken pox	Mild fever, small raised pimples	14-16 days
•Measles	Fever, cough, rash, red eyes	10-12 days
•Rubella	Fever, rash	12-23 days
•Mumps	Fever, neck swelling below ears	16-18 days
•Polio	Fever, sore throat, rash	3-6 days
•Scarlet Fever	Fever, sore throat, rash	24-48 hours
•Scabies	Itching of skin, rash	1-2 months
•Bacterial Meningitis	Fever, headache, vomiting, stiff neck	1-4 days

Students may be excluded for head lice at the end of the school day, but readmitted after appropriate treatment is instituted. The presence of nits alone (after treatment) is not an absolute indication for exclusion and children should not be absent from school for extended periods of time due to this treatable condition. An alert will be sent home to notify other parents about the finding, and PLN staff will not disclose the source.

## Information Regarding Type 2 Diabetes

Type 2 diabetes is the most common form of diabetes in adults

- Until a few years ago, type 2 diabetes was rare in children, but it is becoming more common, especially for overweight teens.
- According to the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), one in three American children born after 2000 will develop type 2 diabetes in his or her lifetime.

Type 2 diabetes affects the way the body is able to use sugar (glucose) for energy.

- The body turns the carbohydrates in food into glucose, the basic fuel for the body’s cells.
- The pancreas makes insulin, a hormone that moves glucose from the blood to the cells.
- In type 2 diabetes, the body’s cells resist the effects of insulin, and blood glucose levels rise.
- Over time, glucose reaches dangerously high levels in the blood, which is called hyperglycemia.
- Hyperglycemia can lead to health problems like heart disease, blindness, and kidney failure.

### Risk Factors Associated with Type 2 Diabetes

It is recommended that students displaying or possibly experiencing the risk factors and warning signs associated with type 2 diabetes be screened (tested) for the disease.

#### Risk Factors

Researchers do not completely understand why some people develop type 2 diabetes and others do not; however, the following risk factors are associated with an increased risk of type 2 diabetes in children:

- Being overweight. The single greatest risk factor for type 2 diabetes in children is excess weight. In the U.S., almost one out of every five children is overweight. The chances are more than double that an overweight child will develop diabetes.

- Family history of diabetes. Many affected children and youth have at least one parent with diabetes or have a significant family history of the disease.
- Inactivity. Being inactive further reduces the body's ability to respond to insulin.
- Specific racial/ethnic groups. Native Americans, African Americans, Hispanics/Latinos, or Asian/Pacific Islanders are more prone than other ethnic groups to develop type 2 diabetes.
- Puberty. Young people in puberty are more likely to develop type 2 diabetes than younger children, probably because of normal rises in hormone levels that can cause insulin resistance during this stage of rapid growth and physical development

### **Warning Signs and Symptoms Associated with Type 2 Diabetes**

Warning signs and symptoms of type 2 diabetes in children develop slowly, and initially there may be no symptoms. However, not everyone with insulin resistance or type 2 diabetes develops these warning signs, and not everyone who has these symptoms necessarily has type 2 diabetes

- Increased hunger, even after eating
- Unexplained weight loss
- Increased thirst, dry mouth, and frequent urination
- Feeling very tired
- Blurred vision
- Slow healing of sores or cuts
- Dark velvety or ridged patches of skin, especially on the back of the neck or under the arms
- Irregular periods, no periods, and/or excess facial and body hair growth in girls
- High blood pressure or abnormal blood fats levels

### **Type 2 Diabetes Prevention Methods and Treatments**

Healthy lifestyle choices can help prevent and treat type 2 diabetes. Even with a family history of diabetes, eating healthy foods in the correct amounts and exercising regularly can help children achieve or maintain a normal weight and normal blood glucose levels.

- Eat healthy foods. Make wise food choices. Eat foods low in fat and calories.
- Get more physical activity. Increase physical activity to at least 60 minutes every day.\
- Take medication. If diet and exercise are not enough to control the disease, it may be necessary to treat type 2 diabetes with medication.

The first step in treating type 2 diabetes is to visit a doctor. A doctor can determine if a child is overweight based on the child's age, weight, and height. A doctor can also request tests of a child's blood glucose to see if the child has diabetes or pre-diabetes (a condition which may lead to type 2 diabetes).

### **Types of Diabetes Screening Tests That Are Available**

- Glycated hemoglobin (A1C) test. A blood test measures the average blood sugar level over two to three months. An A1C level of 6.5 percent or higher on two separate tests indicates diabetes.
- Random (non-fasting) blood sugar test. A blood sample is taken at a random time. A random blood sugar level of 200 milligrams per deciliter (mg/dL) or higher suggests diabetes. This test must be confirmed with a fasting blood glucose test.
- Fasting blood sugar test. A blood sample is taken after an overnight fast. A fasting blood sugar level less than 100 mg/dL is normal. A level of 100 to 125 mg/dL is considered pre-diabetes. A level of 126 mg/dL or higher on two separate tests indicates diabetes.
- Oral glucose tolerance test. A test measuring the fasting blood sugar level after an overnight fast with periodic testing for the next several hours after drinking a sugary liquid. A reading of more than 200 mg/dL after two hours indicates diabetes.

Type 2 diabetes in children is a preventable/treatable disease and the guidance provided in this information sheet is intended to raise awareness about this disease. Contact your student's school nurse, school administrator, or health care provider if you have questions. For more information about Type 2 diabetes and to find this information in alternate languages, visit <http://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/he/hn/type2diabetes.asp>.

### **Physical Fitness Test**

State law requires schools to administer the Physical Fitness Test (PFT) annually to all students in grades five and seven. The state-designated PFT is the FITNESSGRAM. It is a set of tests designed to evaluate health related fitness and to assist students in establishing lifetime habits of regular physical health. Teachers are responsible for preparing students to do their best on the test by providing instruction and appropriate practice in the skills and abilities that are tested. Students are tested between February and May. Parents should see that their children participate in a regular program of physical activity and nutrition.

The complete test measures student performance in the following areas:

1. Aerobic capacity
2. Body composition
3. Muscular strength, endurance and flexibility

### **Sunscreen and Sun-protective Clothing**

Students are allowed to wear protective gear (hats, sun visors and/or sunglasses) while outdoors during lunch, recess/recreation and physical education classes. Schools may regulate the type of sun protective clothing/headgear in accordance with California Education Code Section 35183.5. Schools are not required to provide protective materials. Students are also allowed to use sunscreen and lip balm (over the counter) as an allowable sun/wind protection measure for their outdoor activities while at the school, without a note from their physician or prescription. For more information, please visit the Para Los Niños website for the full Sunscreen and Sun-Protective Gear Policy.

### **Medications**

If a student requires medication during school hours, a parent or guardian must have the student's doctor complete a "Request for Medication to be taken during School Hours" form that can be obtained in the school office. School staff will only administer medicine when this form has been completed and if the medicine has been prescribed by a physician and has a prescription label with matching directions and batch information on the bottle.

Students who need to keep medicine on campus in case of an emergency will need a doctor's note and the "Request for Medication to be taken during School Hours." All medication is stored in the health office and is always inaccessible to children. Renew this request by filling out a renewal form, UNLESS the type of medication or dosage has changed.

## **Health Insurance for Athletes**

Under state law, school districts are required to ensure that all members of school athletic teams have accidental injury insurance that covers medical and hospital expenses. This insurance requirement can be met by student's own private or public health benefits that cover medical and hospital expenses and/or when applicable by the school. Some pupils may qualify to enroll in no-cost or low-cost local, state, or federally sponsored health insurance programs. Information about these programs may be obtained by calling 1-800-880-5305 the toll-free telephone number of the Healthy Families Program, or 1-800-430-4263 for Medi-Cal.

## **Prohibition against Firearms, Weapons, and Other Dangerous Objects**

PLN Middle Schol Center maintains a Zero Tolerance Policy for any type of dangerous object. Therefore, school administrators will take immediate appropriate action against any student found in possession of a dangerous object. Dangerous objects include, but are not limited to, knives (including Swiss Army-style knives, X-acto knives, utility knives), razor blades, martial arts combat equipment, clubs, brass knuckles, explosives, and any type of firearm or BB/Pellet gun (including replica guns). Any student who inadvertently brings an object onto campus that is prohibited should turn it in to a teacher or administrator immediately; doing so will in most cases avoid disciplinary consequences. Pursuant to the Federal Gun-Free Schools Act, and in accordance with California law, any student found in possession of a firearm shall be recommended for expulsion. Possession includes, but is not limited to, on a student's person, in a student's lockers, in a pocket of a jacket not being currently worn, or kept in purses, backpacks, totes or automobiles. Students expelled for gun possession shall be expelled for the term of one calendar year.

## **Title IX**

PLN does not discriminate on the basis of sex in any of its programs or activities. Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 prohibits PLN from discriminating in such a manner. This prohibition extends to admission, employment, and all programs and activities of PLN. PLN has designated the following individual as its Title IX Coordinator to receive complaints of sex discrimination, including sexual harassment:

Gabriela Herrera, Director of Compliance and Risk  
Para Los Niños  
5000 Hollywood Blvd, Los Angeles, CA 90027  
Phone 213-250-4800 x536  
Fax: (213) 250-4900  
Email: gherrera@paralosninos.org

Inquiries about the application of Title IX may be referred to the PLN Title IX Coordinator or to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights at the U.S. Department of Education, or both.

## Confidentiality of Medical Information Act

School linked service coordinators will have access to health care information which complies with federal health insurance requirements. The coordinator must be credentialed and serve with confidentiality requirements per licensed school nurses, marriage and family therapists, educational psychologists, and clinical counselors.

## Overall Welfare

Para Los Niños takes all possible precautions for safeguarding children and youth in our care against bodily harm, illness, injury or any other form of maltreatment. In all suspected cases of child abuse, Para Los Niños and its employees are **mandated** by the State of California and agency policy to file a report with the proper authorities. School employees may not investigate to confirm suspicion.

Parents and guardians of students also have a right to file a complaint against a school employee or other person that they suspect has engaged in abuse of a child at a school site. Complaints may be filed with the local law enforcement agency; you may also notify the school of an incident by contacting the Superintendent of Para Los Ninos Schools.

Child abuse does not include an injury caused by any force that is reasonable and necessary for a person employed by or engaged in a school:

1. To stop a disturbance threatening physical injury to people or damage to property;
2. For purposes of self-defense;
3. To obtain possession of weapons or other dangerous objects within control of a student;
4. To exercise the degree of control reasonably necessary to maintain order, protect property, protect the health and safety of pupils, and maintain proper and appropriate conditions conducive to learning.

## Custody Issues

Custody disputes must be handled by the courts. The school has no legal jurisdiction to refuse a biological parent access to his/her child and/or school records. The only exception is when signed restraining orders or proper divorce papers, specifically stating visitation limitations, are on file in the school office. Any student release situation which leaves the student's welfare in question will be handled at the discretion of the site administrator or designee. Should any such situation become a disruption to the school, law enforcement will be contacted and an officer requested to intervene. Parents are asked to make every attempt not to involve school sites in custody matters. The school will make every attempt to reach the custodial parent when a parent or any other person not listed on the emergency card attempts to pick up a child.

## Emergency Preparedness

We recognize that despite our best efforts to create a campus that is safe and secure for our students, there are potential situations outside of our control which may require emergency procedures. While we hope that we will never encounter such a situation, we are fully prepared should we need to evacuate or lock-down our campus. PLN Middle School is equipped with emergency supplies for a 72-hour period should students and staff be required to remain on campus. For a full description of PLN CMS emergency procedures please see the complete PLN CMS Safety Plan which is available upon request in the main office.

### Evacuation Plan

All PLN CMS staff and students are trained on the procedures for evacuating the school. An evacuation will occur when school administration or emergency service providers have determined that it is unsafe for people to occupy our buildings. Examples of situations in which evacuation will occur include fire or earthquake. Evacuations will be orderly and have as their first priority the safety of all *people* on our campus. Students and staff must leave behind all non-emergency items when evacuating campus.

In many situations, students will be able to safely return to campus following an emergency evacuation once the campus has been deemed safe for occupation. In the event that students cannot safely return to campus, parents will be notified via a phone tree that they must pick-up their child. Parents should not enter an evacuated building. Students will only be released from the designated pick-up point to an adult listed on their emergency release form with a photo I.D. To update or complete an emergency release form, please see the front office. **Please do not call the campus in the event of an emergency.** Office personnel will be evacuated and unable to answer phone lines.

### **Lock-Down Plan**

All PLN Middle School staff and students are trained on the procedures for locking-down the school. Lock-downs will be orderly and have as their first priority the safety of all *people* on our campus. A lock-down will occur when school administration or emergency service providers have determined that it is unsafe for people to be moving around our building. Examples of situations in which lock-downs will occur include the presence of strangers on campus or riots on or off campus.

In the event of a lock-down, all parents will be notified of procedures via a phone tree. **Please do not call the campus while the campus is on lock-down.** We will need access to all our phone lines and will need to focus our attention to resolving the circumstances that have led to the lock-down. Parents should not enter a building that is on lock-down as it will compromise their own safety and the safety of those on campus.

## **Home/School Communication**

Keeping parents informed and involved leads to higher student achievement and student safety. Please help us by ensuring we have your current contact information by providing all phone numbers in which you can be reached through voice and text and providing your email address. This can be done at time of enrollment and throughout the school year by visiting the office and updating your child's emergency form. The number(s) you provide is where you are most likely to be reached during school hours. This number should be for the parent or legal guardian.

### **Emergency Contact Forms**

Every family must fill out a new emergency card every school year with the main office. If at any point throughout the year, any of the information below changes, please fill out a new emergency form and turn it into the office:

- Home address (provide proof of address)
- Home, cell, work telephone numbers
- Doctor's phone number
- People who are authorized to be contacted in case of an emergency
- Telephone numbers of people to be contacted in case of an emergency
- People authorized to pick up your child from school

### **Infinite Campus (Shout Point)**

We now use our student information system Infinite Campus to communicate with families and staff, regarding emergency situations, school events and other important issues that may impact you and your child. Infinite Campus allows us to send personalized voice messages to your home phone or cell phone, and contact you through email and via text messaging. Parents and guardians are responsible for the cost of text messages, if applicable. We are able to reach everyone in the school within minutes, which improves school communication with families and staff.

### **Infinite Campus Parent & Student Portals**

Our student information system also provides a great way for parents and students to communicate with their teachers and stay informed to information such as grades, state assessment scores, missing assignments and so much more through the Parent and Student Portals. Parents can also update information such as their contact information directly in the portal!

### **Class DOJO**

Class Dojo is a school communication platform used between teachers, students, and families to share what is being learned in the classroom through photos, videos, and messages. Teachers use this platform as a way to provide information to parents about what is happening in the classroom and to keep them up to date about their student progress. Parents can also communicate with their child's teacher directly with any questions or concerns.

## **Notice of Alternative Schools**

"Notice of Alternative Schools" California state law authorizes all school districts to provide alternative schools. Education Code 58500 defines alternative school as a school or separate class group within a school which is operated in a manner designed to:

- (a) Maximize the opportunity for students to develop the positive values of self-reliance, initiative, kindness, spontaneity, resourcefulness, courage, creativity, responsibility, and joy.
- (b) Recognize that the best learning takes place when the student learns because of his/her desire to learn.
- (c) Maintain a learning situation maximizing student self-motivation and encouraging the student in his/her own time to follow his/her own interests. These interests may be conceived by him/her totally and independently or may result in whole or in part from a presentation by his/her teachers of choices of learning projects.
- (d) Maximize the opportunity for teachers, parents, and students to cooperatively develop the learning process and its subject matter. This opportunity shall be a continuous, permanent process.
- (e) Maximize the opportunity for the students, teachers, and parents to continuously react to the changing world, including, but not limited to, the community in which the school is located. In the event any parent, pupil, or teacher is interested in further information concerning alternative schools, the county superintendent of schools, the administrative office of this district, and the principal's office in each attendance unit have copies of the law available for your information. This law particularly authorizes interested persons to request the governing board of the district to establish alternative school programs in each district.